The listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

## **Listing of Claims:**

1. (Currently Amended) A benzimdazole compound according to formula I

or a physiologically compatible salt thereof,

in which

 $R^{\perp}$  means a monocyclic or bicyclic  $C_{6-12}$  aryl group or a monocyclic or bicyclic 5-to 10-membered heteroaryl group with 1-4 heteroatoms selected from the group that consists of N, S or and O, wherein said aryl or heteroaryl group is unsubstituted or is substituted with up to three of the following substituents, independently of one another selected from:

F, Cl, Br, I,

C(NH)NH<sub>2</sub>, C(NH)NHR<sup>4</sup>, C(NH)NR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4</sup>, C(NR<sup>4</sup>)NH<sub>2</sub>, C(NR<sup>4</sup>)NHR<sup>4</sup>,

 $C(NR^4)NR^4R^{4'}$ ,

XOH, XOR<sup>4</sup>, XOCOR<sup>4</sup>, XOCONHR<sup>4</sup>, XOCOOR<sup>4</sup>,

XCOR<sup>4</sup>, XC(NOH)R<sup>4</sup>, XC(NOR<sup>4</sup>)R<sup>4</sup>, XC(NO(COR<sup>4</sup>))R<sup>4</sup>,

XCN, XCOOH, XCOOR<sup>4</sup>, XCONH<sub>2</sub>, XCONR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4</sup>, XCONHR<sup>4</sup>, XCONHOH,

XCONHOR<sup>4</sup>, XCOSR<sup>4</sup>,

XSR<sup>4</sup>, XSOR<sup>4</sup>, XSO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>,

SO<sub>2</sub>NH<sub>2</sub>, SO<sub>2</sub>NHR<sup>4</sup>, SO<sub>2</sub>NR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4</sup>,

NO<sub>2</sub>, XNH<sub>2</sub>, XNHR<sup>4</sup>, XNR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4</sup>, XNHSO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>, XN(SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>)SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>,

XNR<sup>4</sup>SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>,

XNHCOR<sup>4</sup>, XNHCOOR<sup>4</sup>, XNHCONHR<sup>4</sup>, tetrahydro-2,5-dioxopyrrol-1-yl, 2,5-

dihydro-2,5-dioxopyrrol-1-yl, 2,7-dihydro-2,7-dioxoisoindol-1-yl, and R4,

wherein when two of said substituents for the aryl or heteroaryl group, if they are in ortho-position to one another, can be they are optionally linked to one another in such a way

that they to jointly form methanediylbisoxy, ethane-1,2-diylbisoxy, propane-1,3-diyl, or butane-1,4-diyl;

 $R^2$  means a monocyclic or bicyclic  $C_{6-10}$  aryl group or a monocyclic or bicyclic 5-to 10-membered heteroaryl group with 1-4 heteroatoms selected from the group that consists of N, S or and O, wherein said aryl or heteroaryl group is unsubstituted or is substituted with up to three of the following substituents, independently of one another selected from:

F, Cl, Br, I,

XOH, XOR<sup>4</sup>, XOCOR<sup>4</sup>, XOCONHR<sup>4</sup>, XOCOOR<sup>4</sup>,

XCOR<sup>4</sup>, XC(NOH)R<sup>4</sup>, XC(NOR<sup>4</sup>)R<sup>4</sup>, XC(NO(COR<sup>4</sup>))R<sup>4</sup>,

XCOOH, XCOOR<sup>4</sup>, XCONH<sub>2</sub>, XCONHR<sup>4</sup>, XCONR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4</sup>, XCONHOH,

XCONHOR<sup>4</sup>, XCOSR<sup>4</sup>,

XSR<sup>4</sup>, XSOR<sup>4</sup>, XSO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>, SO<sub>2</sub>NH<sub>2</sub>, SO<sub>2</sub>NHR<sup>4</sup>, SO<sub>2</sub>NR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4</sup>,

NO<sub>2</sub>, XNHR<sup>4</sup>, XNR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4</sup>, XNHSO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>, XN(SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>)SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>, XNR<sup>4</sup>SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>, tetrahydro
2,5-dioxopyrrol-1-yl, 2,5-dihydro-2,5-dioxopyrrol-1-yl, 2,7-dihydro-2,7
dioxoisoindol-1-yl, and R<sup>4</sup>,

wherein when two of said substituents for the aryl or heteroaryl group, if they are in ortho-position to one another, ean-be they are optionally linked to one another in such a way that they to jointly form methanediyl-bisoxy, ethane-1,2-diylbisoxy, propane-1,3-diyl, or butane-1,4-diyl;

 $R^3$  means one or two substituents which are independently of one another <u>selected</u> from:

hydrogen,

F, Cl, Br, I,

XOH, XOR<sup>4</sup>, XOCOR<sup>4</sup>, XOCONHR<sup>4</sup>, XOCOOR<sup>4</sup>,

XCOR<sup>4</sup>, XC(NOH)R<sup>4</sup>, XC(NOR<sup>4</sup>)R<sup>4</sup>, XC(NO(COR<sup>4</sup>))R<sup>4</sup>,

XCN, XCOOH, XCOOR<sup>4</sup>, XCONH<sub>2</sub>, XCONHR<sup>4</sup>, XCONR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4</sup>, XCONHOH,

 $XCONHOR^4,\,XCOSR^4,\,XSR^4,\,XSOR^4,\,XSO_2R^4,\,SO_2NH_2,\,SO_2NHR^4,$ 

SO<sub>2</sub>NR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4</sup>',

NO<sub>2</sub>, XNH<sub>2</sub>, XNHR<sup>4</sup>, XNR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4</sup>,

XNHSO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>, XNR<sup>4</sup>SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>, XN(SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>)(SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>),

XNHCOR<sup>4</sup>, XNHCOOR<sup>4</sup>, XNHCONHR<sup>4</sup>, tetrahydro-2,5-dioxopyrrol-1-yl, 2,5-dihydro-2,5-dioxopyrrol-1-yl, 2,7-dihydro-2,7-dioxoisoindol-1-yl, <del>or</del> and R<sup>4</sup>,

wherein <u>when</u> two substituents R<sup>3</sup>, if they are in ortho-position to one another, ean be they are optionally linked to one another in such a way that they to jointly form methanediylbisoxy, ethane-1,2-diylbisoxy, propane-1,3-diyl, or butane-1,4-diyl;

 $R^4$  and  $R^4$ , independently of one another, mean  $C_{1.4}$  perfluoroalkyl,  $C_{1.6}$  alkyl,  $C_{2.6}$  alkenyl,  $C_{2.6}$  alkinyl,  $C_{3.7}$  cycloalkyl,  $C_{1.3}$  alkyl- $C_{3.7}$  cycloalkyl,  $C_{1.3}$  alkyl- $C_{6.10}$  aryl,  $C_{1.3}$  alkyl-5 to 10-membered heteroaryl with 1-4 heteroatoms selected from N, S and or O, atoms,  $C_{6.10}$  aryl or 5- to 10-membered heteroaryl with 1-4 heteroatoms selected from N, S or and O atoms, wherein aryl and heteroaryl groups are unsubstituted or substituted by one or two substituents selected from F, Cl, Br, CH<sub>3</sub>,  $C_2H_5$ , NO<sub>2</sub>, OCH<sub>3</sub>, OC<sub>2</sub>H<sub>5</sub>, CF<sub>3</sub>, and  $C_2F_5$ , or ean optionally carry an annelated methanediylbisoxy group or ethane-1,2-diylbisoxy group, and wherein a 5-membered cycloalkyl ring ean optionally have has an N or O ring member, and wherein a 6- or 7-membered cycloalkyl ring ean optionally have has an N and/or O ring member, and wherein one or two ring members which are each ring nitrogens optionally ean be are substituted with  $C_{1-3}$  alkyl or  $C_{1-3}$  alkanoyl;

 $R^5$  and  $R^5$ ', independently of one another, mean  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl,  $C_{2-6}$  alkenyl, or  $C_{2-6}$  alkinyl, wherein in each case a carbon atom ean be is optionally replaced by O, S, SO, SO<sub>2</sub>, NH, N  $C_{1-3}$  alkyl or N  $C_{1-3}$  alkanoyl,

 $C_{3-7}$  cycloalkyl- $C_{0-3}$  alkyl, wherein a 5-membered cycloalkyl ring, ean optionally have has an N or O ring member and a 6- or 7-membered cycloalkyl ring ean optionally have has one or two ring members which are each N or O, wherein ring nitrogens optionally ean be are substituted with  $C_{1-3}$  alkyl or  $C_{1-3}$  alkanoyl,

 $C_{6-10}$  aryl or 5- to 10-membered heteroaryl with 1-4 heteroatoms <u>selected</u> from N, S, and O,

whereby wherein the mentioned alkyl, alkenyl and alkinyl groups chains can be are optionally substituted with one of the previously mentioned cycloalkyls, aryls or heteroaryls,

whereby wherein all previously mentioned alkyl and cycloalkyl radicals ean be are optionally substituted with up to two substituents selected from CF<sub>3</sub>, C<sub>2</sub>F<sub>5</sub>, OH, O C<sub>1-3</sub> alkyl, NH<sub>2</sub>, NHC<sub>1-3</sub> alkyl, NHC<sub>1-3</sub> alkanoyl, N(C<sub>1-3</sub> alkyl)<sub>2</sub>, N(C<sub>1-3</sub> alkyl)(C<sub>1-3</sub> alkanoyl), COOH,

CONH<sub>2</sub>, and COO  $C_{1-3}$  alkyl, and all previously mentioned aryl and heteroaryl groups ean <u>are</u> optionally be substituted with one or two substituents selected from F, Cl, Br, CH<sub>3</sub>,  $C_2H_5$ , NO<sub>2</sub>, OCH<sub>3</sub>, OC<sub>2</sub>H<sub>5</sub>, CF<sub>3</sub>, and  $C_2F_5$ , or else ean <u>optionally</u> carry an annelated methanediylbisoxy, ethane-1,2-diylbisoxy group, or

 $R^5$  and  $R^5$  together with the nitrogen atom form a 5-to 7-membered heterocyclic group, which ean optionally contains another oxygen, nitrogen or sulfur atom and ean be is optionally substituted by  $C_{1-4}$  alkyl,  $C_{1-4}$  alkoxy- $C_{0-2}$  alkyl,  $C_{1-4}$  alkoxy-carbonyl, aminocarbonyl or phenyl;

A means  $C_{1-10}$  alkanediyl,  $C_{2-10}$  alkenediyl,  $C_{2-10}$  alkinediyl, or ( $C_{0-5}$  alkanediyl- $C_{3-7}$  cycloalkanediyl- $C_{0-5}$  alkanediyl), wherein a 5-membered cycloalkyl ring, ean optionally have has an N or O ring member, and a 6- or 7-membered cycloalkyl ring ean optionally have has one or two ring members which are each N or O, whereby wherein ring nitrogens optionally ean be are substituted with  $C_{1-3}$  alkyl or  $C_{1-3}$  alkanoyl,

whereby wherein in the above-mentioned aliphatic ehains groups, a carbon atom or two carbon atoms ean be are optionally replaced by O, NH, N  $C_{1-3}$  alkyl, N  $C_{1-3}$  alkanoyl, and whereby wherein alkyl or cycloalkyl groups ean be are optionally substituted with up to two substituents selected from =O, OH, O  $C_{1-3}$  alkyl, NH $C_{1-3}$  alkyl, NH $C_{1-3}$  alkanoyl, N( $C_{1-3}$  alkyl)<sub>2</sub>, and N( $C_{1-3}$  alkyl)( $C_{1-3}$  alkanoyl)<sub>5</sub>:

B means COOH, COOR<sup>5</sup>, CONH<sub>2</sub>, CONHNH<sub>2</sub>, CONHR<sup>5</sup>, CONR<sup>5</sup>R<sup>5'</sup>, CONHOH, CONHOR<sup>5</sup>, SO<sub>3</sub>H, SO<sub>2</sub>NH<sub>2</sub>, SO<sub>2</sub>NHR<sup>5</sup>, SO<sub>2</sub>NR<sup>5</sup>R<sup>5'</sup>, PO<sub>3</sub>H, PO(OH)(OR<sup>5</sup>), PO(OR<sup>5</sup>)(OR<sup>5'</sup>), PO(OH)(NHR<sup>5</sup>), PO(NHR<sup>5</sup>)(NHR<sup>5'</sup>), or tetrazolyl, in each case bonded to a carbon atom of group A,

or the entire group Y-A-B is N(SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>)(SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>) or NHSO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>;

X means a bond,  $CH_2$ ,  $(CH_2)_2$ ,  $CH(CH_3)$ ,  $(CH_2)_3$ ,  $CH(CH_2CH_3)$ ,  $CH(CH_3)CH_2$ , or  $CH_2CH(CH_3)$ , and

Y means O, NH, NR<sup>4</sup>, NCOR<sup>4</sup>, or NSO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>,

provided that if Y means NH, NR4, NCOR4 or NSO2R4, and either

a) substituent R<sup>2</sup> contains a nitrogen-containing, saturated heterocyclic group, wherein said this heterocyclic group is not substituted in the imine nitrogen with H, methyl, ethyl, propyl or isopropyl,

or

b) in optionally present groups R<sup>2</sup> contains substituents XNHR<sup>4</sup> or and/or XNR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4'</sup> of substituent R<sup>2</sup>, in which R<sup>4</sup> and/or R<sup>4'</sup> does are not mean C<sub>1-4</sub> alkyl,

that then B does not mean COOH,  $SO_3H$ ,  $PO_3H_2$  or tetrazolyl at the same time, and  $R^1$  and  $R^2$ , independently of one another, mean  $C_{5-6}$  heteroaryl or phenyl, if the latter, independently of one another, which are unsubstituted, or are substituted simply with  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl,  $C_{1-4}$  perfluoroalkyl,  $OC_{1-6}$  alkyl,  $OC_{1-6}$  alkyl, O

whereby the following compounds are excluded:

- [(1,2-Diphenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl)oxy]acetic acid methyl ester,
- 5-[(1,2-diphenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl)oxy]pentanoic acid methyl ester,
- 4-[(1,2-diphenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl)oxy]butanoic acid ethyl ester,
- 5-[[1-(4-nitrophenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]-pentanoic acid methyl ester,
- 6-[[1-(4-nitrophenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester, 5-[[1-(4-aminophenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]pentanoic acid methyl ester,
- 5-[[1-[4-[[(4-chlorophenyl)sulfonyl]amino]phenyl]-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]pentanoic acid methyl ester,
- 5-[[1-[4-[(acetyl)amino]phenyl]-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]pentanoic acid methyl ester
- 5-[[1-(3-nitrophenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]pentanoic acid methyl ester,
  - 6-[[1-(3-nitrophenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester,
- 5-[[1-(3-aminophenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]pentanoic acid methyl ester,
- 5-[[1-[3-[[(4-chlorophenyl)sulfonyl]amino]phenyl]-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]pentanoic acid methyl ester, and

5-[[1-[3-[(acetyl)amino]phenyl]-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]pentanoic acid methyl ester.

- 2. (Currently Amended) A benzimdazole compound according to claim 1, wherein
- $R^1$  is a monocyclic or bicyclic  $C_{6-12}$  aryl group or a monocyclic or bicyclic 5- to 10-membered heteroaryl group with 1-2 heteroatoms selected from the group—that consists of N, S or and O, wherein said aryl or heteroaryl group is unsubstituted or substituted with up to three of the following substituents, independently of one another:

F, Cl, Br, XOH, XOR<sup>4</sup>, XOCOR<sup>4</sup>, XOCONHR<sup>4</sup>, XOCOOR<sup>4</sup>, XCOR<sup>4</sup>, XCN, XCOOH, XCOOR<sup>4</sup>, XCONH<sub>2</sub>, XCONR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4</sup>, XCONHR<sup>4</sup>, XCONHOH, XCONHOR<sup>4</sup>, XCOSR<sup>4</sup>, XSR<sup>4</sup>, NO<sub>2</sub>, XNHR<sup>4</sup>, XNR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4</sup>, or R<sup>4</sup>,

whereby wherein when two of said substituents for the aryl or heteroaryl group, if they are in ortho-position to one another, can be they are optionally linked to one another in such a way that they to jointly form methanediylbisoxy, ethane-1,2-diylbisoxy, propane-1,3-diyl or butane-1,4-diyl.

3. (Currently Amended) A benzimdazole compound according to claim 1, wherein

 $R^2$  is a monocyclic or bicyclic  $C_{6-10}$  aryl group or a monocyclic or bicyclic 5- to 10-membered heteroaryl group with 1-2 heteroatoms selected from the group—that consists of N, S or and O, wherein said aryl or heteroaryl group is unsubstituted or substituted with up to three of the following substituents, independently of one another selected from:

F, Cl, Br, XOH, XOR<sup>4</sup>, XOCOR<sup>4</sup>, XOCONHR<sup>4</sup>, XOCOOR<sup>4</sup>,

XCOR<sup>4</sup>, XC(NOH)R<sup>4</sup>, XC(NOR<sup>4</sup>)R<sup>4</sup>, XC(NO(COR<sup>4</sup>))R<sup>4</sup>,

XCOOH, XCOOR<sup>4</sup>, XCONH<sub>2</sub>, XCONHR<sup>4</sup>, XCONR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4</sup>, XCONHOH,

XCONHOR<sup>4</sup>, XCOSR<sup>4</sup>, XSR<sup>4</sup>, XSOR<sup>4</sup>, XSO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>, SO<sub>2</sub>NH<sub>2</sub>, SO<sub>2</sub>NHR<sup>4</sup>, SO<sub>2</sub>NR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4</sup>,

NO<sub>2</sub>, XNHR<sup>4</sup>, XNR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4</sup>, XNHSO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>, XN(SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>)SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>, XNR<sup>4</sup>SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>, and R<sup>4</sup>, whereby wherein when two of said substituents for the aryl or heteroaryl group, if they are in ortho-position to one another, ean be they are optionally linked to one another in such a way that they to jointly form methanediylbisoxy, ethane-1,2-diylbisoxy, propane-1,3-diyl, or butane-1,4-diyl.

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4. (Currently Amended) A benzimdazole compound according to claim 1, wherein R³ is one or two substituents, which are, independently of one another selected from: hydrogen, F, Cl, Br, XOH, XOR⁴, XOCOR⁴, XOCONHR⁴, XOCOOR⁴, XCOR⁴, XC(NOH)R⁴, XC(NOR⁴)R⁴, XC(NO(COR⁴))R⁴, XCN, XSR⁴, XSOR⁴, XSO₂R⁴, SO₂NH₂, SO₂NHR⁴, SO₂NR⁴R⁴, NO₂, XNH₂, XNHR⁴, XNR⁴N⁴, XNHSO₂R⁴, XNR⁴SO₂R⁴, XN(SO₂R⁴)SO₂R⁴, XNHCOR⁴, XNHCOOR⁴, XNHCONHR⁴, er and R⁴,

whereby wherein when two substituents R<sup>3</sup>, if they are in ortho-position to one another, ean be they are optionally linked to one another in such a way that they to jointly form methanediylbisoxy, ethane-1,2-diylbisoxy, propane-1,3-diyl, or butane-1,4-diyl.

5. (Currently Amended) A benzimdazole compound according to claim 1, wherein  $R^4$  and  $R^4$ , independently of one another, are each  $CF_3$ ,  $C_2F_5$ ,  $C_{1-4}$  alkyl,  $C_{2-4}$  alkenyl,  $C_{2-4}$  alkinyl,  $C_{3-6}$  cycloalkyl, ( $C_{1-3}$  alkyl- $C_{3-6}$  cycloalkyl), phenyl or 5- to 6-membered heteroaryl with 1-2 heteroatoms selected from N, S of and O atoms, wherein the phenyl and heteroaryl group is unsubstituted or substituted with one or two substituents selected from the group that consists of F, Cl, Br,  $CH_3$ ,  $C_2H_5$ ,  $OCH_3$ ,  $OC_2H_5$ ,  $CF_3$ , and  $C_2F_5$ , and

in a 5-membered cycloalkyl ring, a ring member ean be is optionally an N or an O atom, and in a 6-membered cycloalkyl ring, one or two ring members are optionally ean in each case be an N or O atom, whereby wherein ring nitrogens optionally ean be are substituted with  $C_{1-3}$  alkyl or  $C_{1-3}$  alkanoyl.

6. (Currently Amended) A benzimdazole compound according to claim 1, wherein R<sup>5</sup> and R<sup>5'</sup>, independently of one another, are each

C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl, whereby wherein a carbon atom ean be is optionally exchanged for replaced by O, NH, NC<sub>1-3</sub> alkyl, or NC<sub>1-3</sub> alkanoyl;

 $C_{3-7}$  cycloalkyl- $C_{0-3}$  alkyl, whereby wherein in a 5-membered cycloalkyl ring, a ring member ean be is optionally an N or an O atom, and in a 6- or 7-membered cycloalkyl ring, one or two ring members ean are optionally in each case be an N or O atom, ring nitrogens optionally ean be are substituted with  $C_{1-3}$  alkyl or  $C_{1-3}$  alkanoyl,

whereby wherein the mentioned  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl part group can be is optionally substituted with one of the previously mentioned cycloalkyls, or

a 5- to 6-membered heteroaromatic compound with 1-2 heteroatoms, selected from tN, S or and O,

whereby wherein all previously mentioned alkyl and cycloalkyl parts groups are, optionally, substituted with up to two substituents that consist of selected from CF<sub>3</sub>, OH, and O C<sub>1-3</sub> alkyl, and the previously mentioned heteroaryl groups are, optionally, substituted with one or two substituents that consist of selected from F, Cl, CF<sub>3</sub>, CH<sub>3</sub>, C<sub>2</sub>H<sub>5</sub>, OCH<sub>3</sub>, and OC<sub>2</sub>H<sub>5</sub>, or

R<sup>5</sup> and R<sup>5</sup> together with the nitrogen atom form a 5- to 7-membered heterocyclic compound, which ean optionally eontain contains another oxygen, nitrogen or sulfur atom and is unsubstituted or substituted with C<sub>1-4</sub> alkyl, C<sub>1-4</sub> alkoxy-C<sub>0-2</sub> alkyl, C<sub>1-4</sub> alkoxy-carbonyl, aminocarbonyl or phenyl.

V7. (Currently Amended) A benzimdazole compound according to claim 1, wherein A is  $C_{1-10}$  alkanediyl,  $C_{2-10}$  alkenediyl,  $C_{2-10}$  alkinediyl, or ( $C_{0-5}$  alkanediyl- $C_{3-7}$  cycloalkanediyl- $C_{0-5}$  alkanediyl), whereby wherein in a 5-membered cycloalkanediyl ring, a ring member ean be is optionally an N or an O atom, or in a 6- or 7-membered cycloalkyl ring, one or two ring members ean are optionally in each case be an N or O atom, whereby wherein ring nitrogens optionally ean be are substituted with  $C_{1-3}$  alkyl or  $C_{1-3}$  alkanoyl,

whereby wherein in the alkanediyl, alkenediyl, and alkinediyl groups ehains, a carbon atom or two carbon atoms ean be are optionally exchanged for O, NH, NC<sub>1-3</sub> alkyl, or NC<sub>1-3</sub> alkanoyl.

- 8. (Previously Presented) A benzimdazole compound according to claim 1, wherein B means COOH, COOR<sup>5</sup>, CONH<sub>2</sub>, CONHR<sup>5</sup>, CONR<sup>5</sup>R<sup>5'</sup>, CONHOH, CONHOR<sup>5</sup> or tetrazolyl, which in each case is bonded to a carbon atom of group A.
- 9. (Previously Presented) A benzimdazole compound according to claim 1, wherein X means a bond or methylene.

- 10. (Previously Presented) A benzimdazole compound according to claim 1, wherein Y means O.
- 11. (Currently Amended) A benzimdazole compound according to claim 1, wherein said compound is selected from:
  - [(1,2-Diphenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl)oxy]acetic acid isopropyl ester
  - 3-[(1,2-diphenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl)oxy]propanoic acid methyl ester
  - 2-[(1,2-diphenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl)oxy]propanoic acid methyl ester
  - 4-[(1,2-diphenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl)oxy]butanoic acid isopropyl ester
  - 5-[(1,2-diphenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl)oxy]pentanoic acid isopropyl ester
  - 6-[(1,2-diphenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl)oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester
  - 6-[(1,2-diphenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl)oxy]hexanoic acid isopropyl ester
  - 6-[(1,2-diphenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl)oxy]hexanamide
  - N-methoxy-6-[(1,2-diphenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl)oxy]hexanamide
  - N-(phenylmethoxy)-6-[(1,2-diphenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl)oxy]hexanamide
  - N-hydroxy-6-[(1,2-diphenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl)oxy]hexanamide
  - 7-[(1,2-diphenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl)oxy]heptanoic acid methyl ester
- 6-[[1-(3-nitrophenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid isopropyl ester
- 6-[[2-phenyl-1-[3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester
- 6-[[2-phenyl-1-[3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid isopropyl ester
- 6-[[1-(3-cyanophenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester
- 6-[[1-(3-cyanophenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid isopropyl ester
  - 6-[[1-(3-cyanophenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid
- 6-[[1-(4-cyanophenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester
- 6-[[1-(4-cyanophenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid isopropyl ester

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6-[[1-(3-chlorophenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester 6-[[1-(3-chlorophenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid isopropyl ester 6-[[1-(4-chlorophenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester 6-[[1-(4-chlorophenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid isopropyl ester 6-[[1-(3-methylphenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester 6-[[1-(3-methylphenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid isopropyl ester 6-[[1-(4-methylphenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester 6-[[1-(4-methylphenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid isopropyl ester 6-[[1-(3,4-dimethylphenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester 6-[[1-(3,5-dimethylphenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester 6-[[1-(3,5-dimethylphenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid isopropyl ester 6-[[1-(3-methoxyphenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester 6-[[1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester 6-[[1-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester 6-[[1-[3,4-(methylenedioxy)phenyl]-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester 6-[[1-[3,4-(methylenedioxy)phenyl]-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic

acid

- 6-[[2-phenyl-1-(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester
  - 6-[[2-phenyl-1-(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid
- 6-[[2-phenyl-1-(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid isopropyl ester
- 6-[[1-[4-(N,N-dimethylamino)phenyl]-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester
- 6-[[1-[4-(N,N-dimethylamino)phenyl]-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid
- 6-[[1-phenyl-2-[3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid isopropyl ester
- 6-[[2-(3-chlorophenyl)-1-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester
- 6-[[2-(3-chlorophenyl)-1-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid isopropyl ester
- 6-[[2-(4-chlorophenyl)-1-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester
- 6-[[2-(4-chlorophenyl)-1-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid isopropyl ester
- 6-[[2-(4-methylphenyl)-1-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester
- 6-[[2-(4-methylphenyl)-1-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid isopropyl ester
  - 6-[[1-phenyl-2-(4-pyridinyl)-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester
  - 6-[(1,2-diphenyl-5-nitro-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl)oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester
  - 6-[(1,2-diphenyl-5-nitro-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl)oxy]hexanoic acid isopropyl ester
- 6-[[5-[[(4-bromophenyl)sulfonyl]amino]-1,2-diphenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid isopropyl ester
- 6-[[5-[[(4-chlorophenyl)sulfonyl]amino]-1,2-diphenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester
- 6-[[5-[[(4-chlorophenyl)sulfonyl]amino]-1,2-diphenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid isopropyl ester

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- 6-[[1,2-diphenyl-5-[[(3-methylphenyl)sulfonyl]amino]-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid isopropyl ester
- 6-[[1,2-diphenyl-5-[[(4-methylphenyl)sulfonyl]amino]-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid isopropyl ester
- 6-[[1,2-diphenyl-5-[[(4-methoxyphenyl)sulfonyl]amino]-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid isopropyl ester
- 6-[[1,2-diphenyl-5-[[[(4-trifluoromethyl)phenyl]sulfonyl]amino]-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid isopropyl ester
- 6-[[5-[[[4-(acetylamino)phenyl]sulfonyl]amino]-1,2-diphenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]-hexanoic acid isopropyl ester
- 6-[[5-[[bis(3-chlorophenyl)sulfonyl]amino]-1,2-diphenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid isopropyl ester
- 6-[[1,2-diphenyl-5-[(propylsulfonyl)amino]-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid isopropyl ester
- 6-[[5-[(benzylsulfonyl)amino]-1,2-diphenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid isopropyl ester
  - 2-[2-[(1,2-diphenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl)oxy]ethoxy]acetic acid methyl ester
  - 3-[2-[(1,2-diphenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl)oxy]ethoxy]propanoic acid methyl ester
  - 6-[[1-(3-nitrophenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid ethyl ester
- 6-[[4-acetyl-1-(4-methylphenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester
- 6-[[1-(4-methylphenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-5-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester
- 6-[[2-phenyl-1-[4-(thiomethyl)phenyl]-1H-benzimidazol-5-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester
- 6-[[2-phenyl-1-[(4-(thiomethyl)phenyl]-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester
  - 6-[[2-phenyl-1-(3-thienyl)-1H-benzimidazol-5-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester
  - 6-[[2-phenyl-1-(3-thienyl)-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester
  - 4-[(1,2-diphenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl)oxy]butanoic acid methyl ester
- N-(phenylmethoxy)-6-[[2-phenyl-1-(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]-hexanamide
  - N,N-dimethyl-6-[(1,2-diphenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl)oxy]hexanamide

- N-isopropyl-6-[(1,2-diphenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl)oxy]hexanamide
- 6-[(1,2-diphenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl)oxy]-1-pyrrolidin-1-ylhexan-1-one
- 5-[[5-[[(4-chlorophenyl)sulfonyl]amino]-1,2-diphenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]pentanoic acid methyl ester
- 6-[[5-[[(4-chlorophenyl)sulfonyl]amino]-1-(4-methylphenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester
- 6-[[5-[[(4-chlorophenyl)sulfonyl]amino]-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester
- 6-[[4-(acetyloxy)-1-(4-methylphenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester
- 6-[[4-hydroxy-1-(4-methylphenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester
- 6-[[4-hydroxy-1-(4-methylphenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid<del>, or</del> and
- 6-[[7-methyl-1-(4-methylphenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester.
- 12. (Currently Amended) A benzimdazole compound according to claim 1, wherein said compound is selected from:
- 6-[[2-Phenyl-1-(3-pyridyl)-1H-benzimidazol-5-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester
- 6-[[2-phenyl-1-(3-pyridyl)-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester
- 6-[[2-phenyl-1-(4-pyridyl)-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester
- 6-[[2-(4-fluoro-phenyl)-1-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester
- 6-[[2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]-hexanoic acid methyl ester
- 6-[[2-(4-bromophenyl)-1-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester
- 6-[[2-[4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]-1-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester
- 6-[[1-phenyl-2-(benzothien-2-yl)-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester
- 6-[[1-phenyl-2-(benzothien-2-yl)-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid
- 6-[[5-hydroxy-1-(4-methylphenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid isopropyl ester
- 6-[[5-hydroxy-1-(4-methylphenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid

- 6-[[5-methoxy-1-(4-methylphenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid isopropyl ester
- 6-[[5-hydroxy-1-(4-methylphenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester
- 6-[[5-methoxy-1-(4-methylphenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester
- $6\hbox{-}[[5\hbox{-}[[(4\hbox{-}chlorophenyl)sulfonyl]amino}]\hbox{-}1\hbox{-}(3,4\hbox{-}dimethylphenyl)\hbox{-}2\hbox{-}phenyl\hbox{-}1H-benzimidazol-}$
- 6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester
- 6-[[5-[[(4-chlorophenyl)sulfonyl]amino]-2-(4-fluorophenyl)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester
- 6-[[5-[[(4-chlorophenyl)sulfonyl]amino]-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester
- 4-[[5-[[(4-chlorophenyl)sulfonyl]amino]-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]butanoic acid methyl ester
- 5-[[5-[[(4-chlorophenyl)sulfonyl]amino]-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]pentanoic acid methyl ester
- 5-[[5-[[(4-chlorophenyl)sulfonyl]amino]-1,2-diphenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]pentanoic acid methyl ester
- 6-[[5-[[(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)sulfonyl]amino]-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester
- 6-[[5-[[(4-chlorophenyl)sulfonyl]methylamino]-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester
- 6-[[1-(indan-5-yl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester
- 6-[[1-(indan-5-yl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid
- 6-[[1-(3-fluorophenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester
- 6-[[2-(4-nitrophenyl)-1-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester
- 6-[[1-phenyl-2-(3-pyridinyl)-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester
- N-(cyclopropylmethoxy)-6-[(1,2-diphenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl)oxy]hexanamide
- N-isobutoxy-6-[(1,2-diphenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl)oxy]hexanamide
- N-(cyclopropylmethoxy)-6-[2-phenyl-1-(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl)oxy]-hexanamide

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N-isobutoxy-6-[2-phenyl-1-(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl)oxy]hexanamide
N-(2-methoxyethyl)-6-[(1,2-diphenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl)oxy]hexanamide
N-(3-methoxypropyl)-6-[(1,2-diphenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl)oxy]hexanamide
N-isobutyl-6-[(1,2-diphenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl)oxy]hexanamide
6-[(1,2-diphenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl)oxy]-1-morpholin-1-ylhexan-1-one
N,N-di(-2-methoxyethyl)-6-[(1,2-diphenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl)oxy]hexanamide
N-isopentyl-6-[(1,2-diphenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl)oxy]hexanamide
N-(pyridin-2-yl)-6-[(1,2-diphenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl)oxy]hexanamide
N-(pyridin-3-yl)-6-[(1,2-diphenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl)oxy]hexanamide
N-isopropyl-6-[[1-(3,4-dimethylphenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanamide
N,N-dimethyl-6-[[1-(3,4-dimethylphenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanamide
N,N-diethyl-6-[[1-(3,4-dimethylphenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanamide
N-isobutyl-6-[[1-(3,4-dimethylphenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanamide
N-cyclopropyl-6-[[1-(3,4-dimethylphenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanamide
N-cyclobutyl-6-[[1-(3,4-dimethylphenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanamide
N-tert-butyl-6-[[1-(3,4-dimethylphenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanamide
(R)-6-[[1-(3,4-dimethylphenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]1-(2-methoxymethyl)-
pyrrolidin-1-ylhexan-1-one
N-(3-imidazol-1-yl-propyl)-6-[[1-(3,4-dimethylphenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-
yl]oxy]hexanamide
N-(2-pyridin-2-ylethyl)-6-[[1-(3,4-dimethylphenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-
yl]oxy]hexanamide
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N-(3-methoxypropyl)-6-[[1-(indan-5-yl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]heptanamide 6-[[1-(4-methylphenyl)-2-(3-pyridyl)-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester 6-[[1-(4-methylphenyl)-2-(4-pyridyl)-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester 6-[[1-(4-methylphenyl)-2-(2-thienyl)-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester 6-[[1-(4-methylphenyl)-2-(3-thienyl)-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester 6-[[1-(4-methylphenyl)-1-(4-methylphenyl)-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester 6-[[1-(4-methylphenyl)-2-(2-furyl)-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester 6-[[1-(4-methylphenyl)-2-(3-furyl)-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester

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6-[[1-(4-methylphenyl)-2-(5-methyl-2-thienyl)-1H- benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester or and 6-[[1-(4-methylphenyl)-2-(3-methyl-2-thienyl)-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid

- 13. (Previously Presented) A process for preparing a pharmaceutical composition comprising combining a compound according to claim 1 with a pharmaceutical vehicle or diluent.
- 14. (Previously Presented) A pharmaceutical composition comprising one or more compounds according to claim 1 and one or more vehicles or diluents.
- 15. (Currently Amended) A method for treating a patient suffering from a disease associated with microglia activation chronic inflammation comprising administering to said patient an effective amount of a benzimidazole compound of formula II

$$R^3$$
 $N$ 
 $R^2$ 
 $R^1$ 
(II)

or a physiologically compatible salt thereof,

in which

methyl ester.

R<sup>1</sup> means a monocyclic or bicyclic  $C_{6-12}$  aryl group or a monocyclic or bicyclic 5- to 10-membered heteroaryl group with 1-4 heteroatoms selected from N, S and O, whereby wherein when said aryl or heteroaryl group ean be is optionally substituted with up to three of the following substituents, independently of one another selected from:

F, Cl, Br, I, C(NH)NH<sub>2</sub>, C(NH)NHR<sup>4</sup>, C(NH)NR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4</sup>, C(NR<sup>4</sup>)NH<sub>2</sub>, C(NR<sup>4</sup>)NHR<sup>4</sup>,

C(NR<sup>4</sup>)NR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4</sup>, XOH, XOR<sup>4</sup>, XOCOR<sup>4</sup>, XOCONHR<sup>4</sup>, XOCOOR<sup>4</sup>, XCOR<sup>4</sup>,

XC(NOH)R<sup>4</sup>, XC(NOR<sup>4</sup>)R<sup>4</sup>, XC(NO(COR<sup>4</sup>))R<sup>4</sup>, XCN, XCOOH, XCOOR<sup>4</sup>,

XCONH<sub>2</sub>, XCONR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4</sup>, XCONHR<sup>4</sup>, XCONHOH, XCONHOR<sup>4</sup>, XCOSR<sup>4</sup>, XSR<sup>4</sup>,

XSOR<sup>4</sup>, XSO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>, SO<sub>2</sub>NH<sub>2</sub>, SO<sub>2</sub>NHR<sup>4</sup>, SO<sub>2</sub>NR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4</sup>, NO<sub>2</sub>, XNH<sub>2</sub>, XNHR<sup>4</sup>, XNR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4</sup>,

XNHSO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>, XN(SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>)(SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>), XNR<sup>4</sup>SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>, XNHCOR<sup>4</sup>, XNHCOOR<sup>4</sup>,

XNHCONHR<sup>4</sup>, tetrahydro-2,5-dioxopyrrol-1-yl, 2,5-dihydro-2,5-dioxopyrrol-1-yl,

2,7-dihydro-2,7-dioxoisoindol-1-yl, and R<sup>4</sup>,

wherein when two of said substituents for the aryl or heteroaryl group, if they are in ortho-position to one another, ean they are optionally be linked to one another in such a way that they to jointly form methanediylbisoxy, ethane-1,2-diylbisoxy, propane-1,3-diyl, or butane-1,4-diyl;

 $R^2$  means a monocyclic or bicyclic  $C_{6-10}$  aryl group or a monocyclic or bicyclic 5-to 10-membered heteroaryl group with 1-4 heteroatoms selected from N, S and O, wherein said aryl or heteroaryl group ean-be is optionally substituted with up to three of the following substituents, independently of one another selected from:

F, Cl, Br, I, C(NH)NH<sub>2</sub>, C(NH)NHR<sup>4</sup>, C(NH)NR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4</sup>, C(NR<sup>4</sup>)NH<sub>2</sub>, C(NR<sup>4</sup>)NHR<sup>4</sup>,

C(NR<sup>4</sup>)NR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4</sup>, XOH, XOR<sup>4</sup>, XOCOR<sup>4</sup>, XOCONHR<sup>4</sup>, XOCOOR<sup>4</sup>, XCOR<sup>4</sup>,

XC(NOH)R<sup>4</sup>, XC(NOR<sup>4</sup>)R<sup>4</sup>, XC(NO(COR<sup>4</sup>))R<sup>4</sup>, XCN, XCOOH, XCOOR<sup>4</sup>,

XCONH<sub>2</sub>, XCONR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4</sup>, XCONHR<sup>4</sup>, XCONHOH, XCONHOR<sup>4</sup>, XCOSR<sup>4</sup>, XSR<sup>4</sup>,

XSOR<sup>4</sup>, XSO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>, SO<sub>2</sub>NH<sub>2</sub>, SO<sub>2</sub>NHR<sup>4</sup>, SO<sub>2</sub>NR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4</sup>, NO<sub>2</sub>, XNH<sub>2</sub>, XNHR<sup>4</sup>, XNR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4</sup>,

XNHSO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>, XN(SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>)(SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>), XNR<sup>4</sup>SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>, XNHCOR<sup>4</sup>, XNHCOOR<sup>4</sup>,

XNHCONHR<sup>4</sup>, tetrahydro-2,5-dioxopyrrol-1-yl, 2,5-dihydro-2,5-dioxopyrrol-1-yl, 2,7-dihydro-2,7-dioxoisoindol-1-yl, and R<sup>4</sup>,

whereby wherein when two of said substituents for the aryl or heteroaryl group, if they are in ortho-position to one another, can be they are optionally linked to one another in such a way that they to jointly form methanediyl-bisoxy, ethane-1,2-diylbisoxy, propane-1,3-diyl, or butane-1,4-diyl;

R<sup>3</sup> stands for one or two substituents which are each independently of one another selected from:

hydrogen, F, Cl, Br, I, XOH, XOR<sup>4</sup>, XOCOR<sup>4</sup>, XOCONHR<sup>4</sup>, XOCOOR<sup>4</sup>, XCOR<sup>4</sup>, XC(NOH)R<sup>4</sup>, XC(NOR<sup>4</sup>)R<sup>4</sup>, XC(NO(COR<sup>4</sup>))R<sup>4</sup>, XCN, XCOOH, XCOOR<sup>4</sup>, XCONH<sub>2</sub>, XCONHR<sup>4</sup>, XCONR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4</sup>, XCONHOH, XCONHOR<sup>4</sup>, XCOSR<sup>4</sup>, XSR<sup>4</sup>, XSOR<sup>4</sup>, XSO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>, SO<sub>2</sub>NH<sub>2</sub>, SO<sub>2</sub>NHR<sup>4</sup>, SO<sub>2</sub>NR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4</sup>, NO<sub>2</sub>, XNH<sub>2</sub>, XNHR<sup>4</sup>, XNR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4</sup>, XNHSO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>, XNR<sup>4</sup>SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>, XN(SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>), XNHCOR<sup>4</sup>, XNHCOOR<sup>4</sup>, XNHCONHR<sup>4</sup>, tetrahydro-2,5-dioxopyrrol-1-yl, or 2,5-dihydro-2,5-dioxopyrrol-1-yl, 2,7-dihydro-2,7-dioxoisoindol-1-yl, 9f and R<sup>4</sup>,

wherein when two substituents R<sup>3</sup>, if they are in ortho-position to one another, can be they are optionally linked to one another in such a way that they to jointly form methanediylbisoxy, ethane-1,2-diylbisoxy, propane-1,3-diyl, or butane-1,4-diyl;

 $R^4$  and  $R^{4'}$ , independently of one another, mean  $C_{1-4}$  perfluoroalkyl,  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl,  $C_{2-6}$  alkenyl,  $C_{2-6}$  alkinyl,  $C_{3-7}$  cycloalkyl, ( $C_{1-3}$  alkyl- $C_{3-7}$  cycloalkyl),  $C_{1-3}$  alkyl- $C_{6-10}$  aryl,  $C_{4-3}$  alkyl-5 to 10-membered  $C_{1-3}$  alkyl-5 to 10-membered heteroaryl with 1-4 heteroatoms selected from N, S or and O atoms,  $C_{6-10}$  aryl, or 5- to 10-membered heteroaryl with 1-4

heteroatoms selected from N, S or and O atoms, wherein the C<sub>6-10</sub> aryl and heteroaryl groups ean be are optionally substituted with one or two substituents selected from F, Cl, Br, CH<sub>3</sub>, C<sub>2</sub>H<sub>5</sub>, NO<sub>2</sub>, OCH<sub>3</sub>, OC<sub>2</sub>H<sub>5</sub>, CF<sub>3</sub>, and C<sub>2</sub>F<sub>5</sub>, or else can optionally carry an annelated methanediylbisoxy group or ethane-1,2-diylbisoxy group, and wherein a 5-membered cycloalkyl ring ean optionally have has an N or O ring member, and wherein a 6- or 7-membered cycloalkyl ring ean optionally have has one or two ring members selected have from N and O, wherein ring nitrogens optionally ean be are substituted with C<sub>1-3</sub> alkyl or C<sub>1-3</sub> alkanoyl,

 $R^5$  and  $R^5$ , independently of one another, mean hydrogen,  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl,  $C_{2-6}$  alkenyl,  $C_{2-6}$  alkinyl, wherein in each case a carbon atom ean be is optionally replaced by O, S, SO, SO<sub>2</sub>, NH, N  $C_{1-3}$  alkyl or N  $C_{1-3}$  alkanoyl,

 $C_{3-7}$  cycloalkyl- $C_{0-3}$  alkyl, wherein a 5-membered cycloalkyl ring ean optionally have has an N or O ring member and a 6- or 7-membered cycloalkyl ring ean optionally have has one or two ring members selected from N and O, wherein ring nitrogens optionally ean be are substituted with  $C_{1-3}$  alkyl or  $C_{1-3}$  alkanoyl,

C<sub>6-10</sub> aryl or 5- to 10-membered heteroaryl with 1-4 heteroatoms selected from N, S, and O, whereby wherein the mentioned alkyl, alkenyl and alkinyl groups chains can be are optionally substituted with one of the previously mentioned cycloalkyls, aryls or heteroaryls,

whereby wherein all previously mentioned alkyl and cycloalkyl radicals ean are optionally be substituted with up to two substituents selected from CF<sub>3</sub>, C<sub>2</sub>F<sub>5</sub>, OH, O C<sub>1-3</sub> alkyl, NH2, NH C<sub>1-3</sub> alkyl, NH C<sub>1-3</sub> alkanoyl, N (C<sub>1-3</sub> alkyl)<sub>2</sub>, N(C<sub>1-3</sub> alkyl)(C<sub>1-3</sub> alkanoyl), COOH, CONH<sub>2</sub>, and COO C<sub>1-3</sub> alkyl, and all previously mentioned aryl and heteroaryl groups ean be are optionally substituted with one or two substituents selected from F, Cl, Br, CH<sub>3</sub>,

 $C_2H_5$ ,  $NO_2$ ,  $OCH_3$ ,  $OC_2H_5$ ,  $CF_3$ , and  $C_2F_5$  or else can optionally carry an annelated methanediylbisoxy, or ethane-1,2-diylbisoxy group, or

 $R^5$  and  $R^5$  together with the nitrogen atom form a 5-to 7-membered group, which ean optionally eontain contains another oxygen, nitrogen or sulfur atom and ean be is optionally substituted by  $C_{1-4}$  alkyl,  $C_{1-4}$  alkoxy- $C_{0-2}$  alkyl,  $C_{1-4}$  alkoxy-carbonyl, aminocarbonyl or phenyl,

A means  $C_{1-10}$  alkanediyl,  $C_{2-10}$  alkanediyl,  $C_{2-10}$  alkanediyl,  $(C_{0-5}$  alkanediyl- $C_{3-5}$  alkanediyl),  $(C_{0-5}$  alkanediyl), or  $(C_{0-5}$  alkanediyl-heteroarylene- $C_{0-5}$  alkanediyl),

wherein the aryl and heteroaryl groups ean are optionally be substituted with one or two substituents selected from F, Cl, Br, CH<sub>3</sub>, C<sub>2</sub>H<sub>5</sub>, NO<sub>2</sub>, OCH<sub>3</sub>, OC<sub>2</sub>H<sub>5</sub>, CF<sub>3</sub>, and C<sub>2</sub>F<sub>5</sub>, wherein a 5-membered cycloalkyl ring ean optionally have has a ring member selected from N and O, and a 6- or 7-membered cycloalkyl ring ean optionally have has one or two ring members selected from N and O, wherein ring nitrogens optionally ean be are substituted with  $C_{1-3}$  alkyl or  $C_{1-3}$  alkanoyl,

wherein in the mentioned aliphatic groups ehains, one or two carbon atoms ean are each optionally be replaced by for O, NH,  $NR^4$ ,  $NCOR^4$ , or  $NSO_2R^4$ ,

and wherein alkyl or cycloalkyl groups ean be are optionally substituted with up to two substituents selected from F, OH, OR<sup>4</sup>, OCOR<sup>4</sup>, =O, NH<sub>2</sub>, NR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4'</sup>, NHCOR<sup>4</sup>, NHCONHR<sup>4</sup>, NHSO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup> SH, and SR<sup>4</sup>,

B means hydrogen, OH, OCOR<sup>5</sup>, OCONHR<sup>5</sup>, OCOOR<sup>5</sup>, COR<sup>5</sup>, C(NOH)R<sup>5</sup>, C(NOR<sup>5</sup>)R<sup>5</sup>, C(NO(COR<sup>5</sup>))R<sup>5</sup>, COOH, COOR<sup>5</sup>, CONH<sub>2</sub>, CONHNH<sub>2</sub>, CONHNH<sub>5</sub>, CONR<sup>5</sup>R<sup>5</sup>, CONHOH, CONHOR<sup>5</sup>, SO<sub>3</sub>H, SO<sub>2</sub>NH<sub>2</sub>, SO<sub>2</sub>NHR<sup>5</sup>, SO<sub>2</sub>NR<sup>5</sup>R<sup>5</sup>, PO<sub>3</sub>H, PO(OH)(OR<sup>5</sup>), PO(OR<sup>5</sup>)(OR<sup>5</sup>), PO(OH)(NHR<sup>5</sup>), PO(NHR<sup>5</sup>)(NHR<sup>5</sup>), or tetrazolyl, respectively each bonded to a carbon atom of group A,

or the entire group Y-A-B is N(SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>)(SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>) or NHSO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>,

X means a bond, CH<sub>2</sub>, (CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub>, CH(CH<sub>3</sub>), (CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>3</sub>, CH(CH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>3</sub>), CH(CH<sub>3</sub>)CH<sub>2</sub>, or CH<sub>2</sub>CH(CH<sub>3</sub>), and

Y means a bond, O, S, SO, SO<sub>2</sub>, NH, NR<sup>4</sup>, NCOR<sup>4</sup>, or  $\frac{NSO_2R^4}{NSO_2R^4}$ .

16. (Currently Amended) A method according to claim 15, wherein

R<sup>1</sup> means a monocyclic or bicyclic aryl group or a monocyclic or bicyclic 5- to 10-membered heteroaryl group with 1-2 heteroatoms selected from the group that consists of N, S and O, wherein said aryl or heteroaryl group can be is optionally substituted with up to three of the following substituents, independently of one another selected from:

F, Cl, Br, XOH, XOR<sup>4</sup>, XOCOR<sup>4</sup>, XOCONHR<sup>4</sup>, XOCOOR<sup>4</sup>, XCOR<sup>4</sup>, XCN, COOH, XCOOR<sup>4</sup>, XCONH<sub>2</sub>, XCONR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4</sup>, XCONHR<sup>4</sup>, XCONHOH, XCONHOR<sup>4</sup>, XCOSR<sup>4</sup>, XSR<sup>4</sup>, NO<sub>2</sub>, XNHR<sup>4</sup>, XNR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4</sup>, and or R<sup>4</sup>,

wherein when two of said substituents for the aryl or heteroaryl group, if they are in ortho-position to one another, ean be they are optionally linked to one another in such a way that they to jointly form methanediylbisoxy, ethane-1,2-diylbisoxy, propane-1,3-diyl, or butane-1,4-diyl.

17. (Currently Amended) A method according to claim 15, wherein,

R<sup>2</sup> means a monocyclic or bicyclic aryl group or a monocyclic or bicyclic 5- to 10-membered heteroaryl group with 1-2 heteroatoms selected from N, S and O, wherein said aryl group or heteroaryl group ean be is optionally substituted with up to three of the following substituents, independently of one another selected from:

F, CI, Br, XOH, XOR<sup>4</sup>, XOCOR<sup>4</sup>, XOCONHR<sup>4</sup>, XOCOOR<sup>4</sup>, XCOR<sup>4</sup>, XC(NOH)R<sup>4</sup>, XC(NOR<sup>4</sup>)R<sup>4</sup>, XC(NO(COR<sup>4</sup>))R<sup>4</sup>, XCN, XCOOH, XCOOR<sup>4</sup>, XCONH<sub>2</sub>, XCONR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4</sup>, XCONHR<sup>4</sup>, XCONHOH, XCONHOR<sup>4</sup>, XCOSR<sup>4</sup>, XSR<sup>4</sup>, XSOR<sup>4</sup>, XSO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>, SO<sub>2</sub>NH<sub>2</sub>, SO<sub>2</sub>NHR<sup>4</sup>, SO<sub>2</sub>NR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4</sup>, NO<sub>2</sub>, XNH<sub>2</sub>, XNHR<sup>4</sup>, XNR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4</sup>, XNHSO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>, XN(SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>)(SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>), XNR<sup>4</sup>SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>, XNHCOOR<sup>4</sup>, XNHCOOR<sup>4</sup>, XNHCOOR<sup>4</sup>, XNHCOOR<sup>4</sup>, XNHCOOR<sup>4</sup>, NHCOOR<sup>4</sup>, NHCOOR<sup>4</sup>, XNHCOOR<sup>4</sup>, XN

whereby wherein when two of said substituents for the aryl or heteroaryl group, if they are in ortho-position to one another, ean be they are optionally linked to one another in such a way that they to jointly form methanediylbisoxy, ethane-1,2-diylbisoxy, propane-1,3-diyl or, butane-1,4-diyl.

18. (Currently Amended) A method according to claim 15, wherein

R<sup>3</sup> stands for one or two substituents, which independently of one another, each mean:

hydrogen, F, Cl, Br, XOH, XOR<sup>4</sup>, XOCOR<sup>4</sup>, XOCONHR<sup>4</sup>,

XOCOOR<sup>4</sup>, XCOR<sup>4</sup>, XC(NOH)R<sup>4</sup>, XC(NOR<sup>4</sup>)R<sup>4</sup>, XC(NO(COR<sup>4</sup>))R<sup>4</sup>,

XCN, XSR<sup>4</sup>, XSOR<sup>4</sup>, XSO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>, SO<sub>2</sub>NH<sub>2</sub>, SO<sub>2</sub>NHR<sup>4</sup>, SO<sub>2</sub>NR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4</sup>, NO<sub>2</sub>, XNH<sub>2</sub>,

XNHR<sup>4</sup>, XNR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4</sup>, XNHSO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>, XNR<sup>4</sup>SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>, XN(SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>)(SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>), XNHCOR<sup>4</sup>,

XNHCOOR<sup>4</sup>, XNHCONHR<sup>4</sup>, or R<sup>4</sup>,

wherein when two substituents R<sup>3</sup>, if they are in ortho-position to one another, ean be they are optionally linked to one another in such a way that they to jointly form methanediylbisoxy, ethane-1,2-diylbisoxy, propane-1,3-diyl or, butane-1,4-diyl.

19. (Currently Amended) A method according to claim 15, wherein R<sup>4</sup> and R<sup>4</sup>, independently of one another, mean CF<sub>3</sub>, C<sub>2</sub>F<sub>5</sub>, C<sub>1-4</sub> alkyl, C<sub>2-4</sub> alkenyl, C<sub>2-4</sub> alkinyl, C<sub>3-6</sub> cycloalkyl, (C<sub>1-3</sub> alkyl-C<sub>3-6</sub> cycloalkyl), C<sub>1-3</sub> alkylaryl, C<sub>1-3</sub> alkylheteroaryl, monocyclic aryl or 5- to 6-membered heteroaryl with 1-2 heteroatoms selected from N, S or

and O atoms, wherein said the aryl and heteroaryl groups ean be are optionally substituted with one or two substituents selected from F, Cl, Br, CH<sub>3</sub>, C<sub>2</sub>H<sub>5</sub>, NO<sub>2</sub>, OCH<sub>3</sub>, OC<sub>2</sub>H<sub>5</sub>, CF<sub>3</sub>, and C<sub>2</sub>F<sub>5</sub>, or else ean optionally carry an annelated methanediylbisoxy or ethane-1,2-diylbisoxy group, and in addition wherein a 5-membered cycloalkyl ring ean optionally have has a ring member selected from N and O, and a 6-membered cycloalkyl ring ean optionally have has one or two ring members selected from N and O, wherein ring nitrogens optionally ean be are substituted with  $C_{1-3}$  alkyl or  $C_{1-3}$  alkanoyl.

## 20. (Currently Amended) A method according to claim 15, wherein

 $R^5$  and  $R^{5'}$ , independently of one another, ean-be are optionally  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl wherein a carbon atom ean is optionally be replaced by O, NH, N  $C_{1-3}$  alkyl, N  $C_{1-3}$  alkanoyl, or  $C_{3-7}$  cycloalkyl- $C_{0-3}$  alkyl, wherein a 5-membered cycloalkyl ring ean optionally have has a ring member selected from N and O, and a 6- or 7-membered cycloalkyl ring ean optionally have has one or two ring members selected from N and O, wherein ring nitrogens optionally ean be are substituted with  $C_{1-3}$  alkyl or  $C_{1-3}$  alkanoyl, wherein the mentioned  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl part ean group is optionally be substituted with one of the previously mentioned cycloalkyls or else a 5- to 6-membered heteroaromatic group with 1-2 heteroatoms selected from N, S and O,

wherein all previously mentioned alkyl and cycloalkyl parts groups ean be are optionally substituted with up to two substituents selected from CF<sub>3</sub>, OH, and O C<sub>1-3</sub> alkyl, and the previously mentioned heteroaryl groups ean are optionally be substituted with one or two substituents selected from F, Cl, CF<sub>3</sub>, CH<sub>3</sub>, C<sub>2</sub>H<sub>5</sub>, OCH<sub>3</sub>, and OC<sub>2</sub>H<sub>5</sub>,

or  $R^5$  and  $R^{5'}$  together with the nitrogen atom form a 5- to 7-membered heterocyclic group which optionally contains another oxygen, nitrogen or sulfur atom and is optionally substituted by  $C_{1-4}$  alkyl,  $C_{1-4}$  alkoxy- $C_{0-2}$  alkyl,  $C_{1-4}$  alkoxy-carbonyl, aminocarbonyl or phenyl.

## 21. (Currently Amended) A method according to claim 15, wherein

A means  $C_{1-10}$  alkanediyl,  $C_{2-10}$  alkenediyl,  $C_{2-10}$  alkinediyl, ( $C_{0-5}$  alkanediyl- $C_{3-7}$  cycloalkanediyl- $C_{0-5}$  alkanediyl), or ( $C_{0-5}$  alkanediyl-heteroarylene- $C_{0-5}$  alkanediyl), wherein if when a heteroaryl group is present it is optionally substituted with one or two substituents selected from F, Cl, Br, CH<sub>3</sub>,  $C_2H_5$ , NO<sub>2</sub>, OCH<sub>3</sub>, OC<sub>2</sub>H<sub>5</sub>, CF<sub>3</sub>, and  $C_2F_5$ , and in addition wherein a 5-membered cycloalkyl ring ean optionally have has a ring member selected from N and O, and a 6- or 7-membered cycloalkyl ring ean optionally have has one or two ring

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members selected from N and O, wherein ring nitrogens optionally ean-be are substituted with  $C_{1-3}$  alkyl or  $C_{1-3}$  alkanoyl,

wherein in aliphatic ehains groups one or two carbon atoms ean be are optionally replaced by O, NH, N  $C_{1-3}$  alkyl, N  $C_{1-3}$  alkanoyl, or NSO<sub>2</sub>  $C_{1-3}$  alkyl, and whereby wherein alkyl or cycloalkyl groups parts ean be are optionally substituted with up to two F atoms or by one of the substituents selected from OH, O  $C_{1-3}$  alkyl, O  $C_{1-3}$  alkanoyl, =O, NH<sub>2</sub>, NH  $C_{1-3}$  alkyl, N  $(C_{1-3}$  alkyl)<sub>2</sub>, NH  $C_{1-3}$  alkanoyl, N  $(C_{1-3}$  alkyl)  $(C_{1-3}$  alkyl), NHCOO  $C_{1-3}$  alkyl, NHCONH  $C_{1-3}$  alkyl, NHSO<sub>2</sub>  $C_{1-3}$  alkyl, SH, and S  $C_{1-3}$  alkyl.

- 22. (Previously Presented) A method according to claim 15, wherein
- B means hydrogen, OH, OCOR<sup>5</sup>, OCONHR<sup>5</sup>, OCOOR<sup>5</sup>, COOH, COOR<sup>5</sup>, CONH<sub>2</sub>, CONHR<sup>5</sup>, CONR<sup>5</sup>R<sup>5'</sup>, CONHOH, CONHOR<sup>5</sup>, or

tetrazolyl, in each case bonded to a carbon atom of group A.

- 23. (Previously Presented) A method according to claim 15, wherein
- X means a bond or  $CH_2$ .
- 24. (Previously Presented) A method according to claim 15, wherein
- Y means a bond, O, S, NH, NR<sup>4</sup>, NCOR<sup>4</sup> or NSO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>.
- 25. (Previously Presented) A compound according to claim 1, wherein said compound is 6-[[1-(4-methylphenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimdazol-6-yl]oxy] hexanoic isopropyl ester.
- 26. (Previously Presented) A method according to claim 15, wherein said compound is 6-[[1-(4-methylphenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimdazol-6-yl]oxy] hexanoic isopropyl ester.
- 27. (Currently Amended) A benzimdazole compound according to claim 1, wherein
- $R^{1}$  is a monocyclic or bicyclic  $C_{6-12}$  aryl group or a monocyclic or bicyclic 5- to 10-membered heteroaryl group with 1-2 heteroatoms selected from the group that consists of

N, S or <u>and</u> O, <u>whereby wherein</u> the mentioned aryl or heteroaryl group <u>ean be</u> is optionally substituted with up to three of the following substituents, independently of one another:

F, Cl, Br, XOH, XOR<sup>4</sup>, XOCOR<sup>4</sup>, XOCONHR<sup>4</sup>, XOCOOR<sup>4</sup>, XCOR<sup>4</sup>, XCN, XCOOH, XCOOR<sup>4</sup>, XCONH<sub>2</sub>, XCONR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4</sup>, XCONHR<sup>4</sup>, XCONHOH, CONHOR<sup>4</sup>, XCOSR<sup>4</sup>, XSR<sup>4</sup>, NO<sub>2</sub>, XNHR<sup>4</sup>, XNR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4</sup>, or R<sup>4</sup>,

whereby wherein when two of said the substituents for the aryl or heteroaryl group, if they are in ortho-position to one another, ean be they are optionally linked to one another in such a way that they to jointly form methanediylbisoxy, ethane-1,2-diylbisoxy, propane-1,3-diyl, or butane-1,4-diyl;

 $R^2$  is a monocyclic or bicyclic  $C_{6-10}$  aryl group or a monocyclic or bicyclic 5- to 10-membered heteroaryl group with 1-2 heteroatoms selected from the group that consists of N, S or and O, whereby wherein the mentioned-aryl or heteroaryl group can be is optionally substituted with up to three of the following substituents, independently of one another:

F, Cl, Br, XOH, XOR<sup>4</sup>, XOCOR<sup>4</sup>, XOCONHR<sup>4</sup>, XOCOOR<sup>4</sup>, XCOR<sup>4</sup>, XC(NOH)R<sup>4</sup>, XC(NOR<sup>4</sup>)R<sup>4</sup>, XC(NO(COR<sup>4</sup>))R<sup>4</sup>, XCOOH, XCOOR<sup>4</sup>, XCONH<sub>2</sub>, XCONHR<sup>4</sup>, XCONR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4</sup>, XCONHOH, XCONHOR<sup>4</sup>, XCOSR<sup>4</sup>, XSR<sup>4</sup>, XSOR<sup>4</sup>, XSO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>, SO<sub>2</sub>NH<sub>2</sub>, SO<sub>2</sub>NHR<sup>4</sup>, SO<sub>2</sub>NR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4</sup>, NO<sub>2</sub>, XNHR<sup>4</sup>, XNR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4</sup>, XNHSO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>, XN(SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>)SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>, XNR<sup>4</sup>SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>, and or R<sup>4</sup>,

whereby wherein when two of said-the substituents for the aryl or heteroaryl group, if they are in ortho-position to one another, can be they are optionally linked to one another in such a way that they to jointly form methanediylbisoxy, ethane-1,2-diylbisoxy, propane-1,3-diyl, or butane-1,4-diyl;

R<sup>3</sup> is one or two substituents, which are each, independently of one another selected from:

hydrogen, F, CI, Br, XOH, XOR<sup>4</sup>, XOCOR<sup>4</sup>, XOCONHR<sup>4</sup>, XOCOOR<sup>4</sup>, XCOR<sup>4</sup>, XC(NOH)R<sup>4</sup>, XC(NOR<sup>4</sup>)R<sup>4</sup>, XC(NO(COR<sup>4</sup>))R<sup>4</sup>, XCN, XSR<sup>4</sup>, XSOR<sup>4</sup>, XSO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>, SO<sub>2</sub>NH<sub>2</sub>, SO<sub>2</sub>NHR<sup>4</sup>, SO<sub>2</sub>NR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4</sup>, NO<sub>2</sub>, XNH<sub>2</sub>, XNHR<sup>4</sup>, XNR<sup>4</sup>N<sup>4</sup>, XNHSO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>, XNR<sup>4</sup>SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>, XN(SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>)SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>, XNHCOR<sup>4</sup>, XNHCOOR<sup>4</sup>, XNHCOOR<sup>4</sup>, XNHCONHR<sup>4</sup>, et and R<sup>4</sup>,

whereby wherein when two substituents R<sup>3</sup>, if they are in ortho-position to one another, ean be they are optionally linked to one another in such a way that they to jointly form ean be methanediylbisoxy, ethane-1,2-diylbisoxy, propane-1,3-diyl, or butane-1,4-diyl;

 $R^4$  and  $R^4$ , independently of one another, are each CF<sub>3</sub>, C<sub>2</sub>F<sub>5</sub>, C<sub>1-4</sub> alkyl, C<sub>2-4</sub> alkenyl,

 $C_{2-4}$  alkinyl,  $C_{3-6}$  cycloalkyl, ( $C_{1-3}$  alkyl- $C_{3-6}$  cycloalkyl), phenyl or 5- to 6- membered heteroaryl with 1-2 <u>heteroatoms selected from</u> N, S or <u>and</u> O atoms, wherein said phenyl and heteroaryl groups are unsubstituted or substituted with one or two substituents <u>selected</u> from F, Cl, Br, CH<sub>3</sub>,  $C_2H_5$ , OCH<sub>3</sub>, OC<sub>2</sub>H<sub>5</sub>, CF<sub>3</sub>, and  $C_2F_5$ , and

wherein in a 5-membered cycloalkyl ring, a ring member ean <u>is</u> optionally be an N or an O atom, and in a 6-membered cycloalkyl ring, one or two ring members ean in each case optionally be <u>are</u> an N or O atom, <u>whereby wherein</u> ring nitrogens optionally ean be <u>are</u> substituted by  $C_{1-3}$  alkyl or  $C_{1-3}$  alkanoyl;

R<sup>5</sup> and R<sup>5</sup>, independently of one another, are each

 $C_{1-6}$  alkyl, whereby wherein a carbon atom ean be is optionally exchanged for O, NH,  $NC_{1-3}$  alkyl, or  $NC_{1-3}$  alkanoyl,

 $C_{3-7}$  cycloalkyl- $C_{0-3}$  alkyl, wherein in a 5-membered cycloalkyl ring, a ring member ean <u>is</u> optionally be an N or an O atom, and in a 6- or 7-membered cycloalkyl ring, one or two ring members ean <u>is</u> in each case optionally be N or O atom, wherein ring nitrogens optionally ean be <u>are</u> substituted by  $C_{1-3}$  alkyl or  $C_{1-3}$  alkanoyl, or

a 5- to 6-membered heteroaromatic compound with 1-2 heteroatoms select from N, S of and O, which is unsubstituted or substituted with one or two substituents selected from

F, Cl, CF<sub>3</sub>, CH<sub>3</sub>,  $C_2H_5$ , OCH<sub>3</sub>, and OC<sub>2</sub>H<sub>5</sub>, or

R<sup>5</sup> and R<sup>5</sup>, together with the nitrogen atom, form a 5- to 7-membered heterocyclic group which ean optionally eontain-contains another oxygen, nitrogen or sulfur atom and which is unsubstituted or substituted by C<sub>1-4</sub> alkyl, C<sub>1-4</sub> alkoxy-C<sub>0-2</sub> alkyl, C<sub>1-4</sub> alkoxy-carbonyl, aminocarbonyl or phenyl;

A is  $C_{1-10}$  alkanediyl,  $C_{2-10}$  alkenediyl,  $C_{2-10}$  alkinediyl, or ( $C_{0-5}$  alkanediyl- $C_{3-7}$  cycloalkanediyl- $C_{0-5}$  alkanediyl),

wherein in a 5-membered cycloalkyl ring, a ring member ean <u>is</u> optionally be an N or an O atom, or in a 6- or 7-membered cycloalkyl ring, one or two ring members ean <u>are</u> in each case optionally be N or O atom, wherein ring nitrogens optionally ean be <u>are</u> substituted by  $C_{1-3}$  alkyl or  $C_{1-3}$  alkanoyl,

wherein in the alkanediyl, alkenediyl, and alkinediyl groups chains a carbon atom or two carbon atoms can are optionally each be replaced by O, NH, NC<sub>1-3</sub> alkyl, or NC<sub>1-3</sub> alkanoyl;

- B is COOH, COOR<sup>5</sup>, CONH<sub>2</sub>, CONHR<sup>5</sup>, CONR<sup>5</sup>R<sup>5'</sup>, CONHOH, CONHOR<sup>5</sup> or tetrazolyl, which in each case is bonded to a carbon atom of group A;
  - X is a bond or methylene; and
  - Y is O.
  - 28. (Currently Amended) A compound according to claim 1, wherein
- R<sup>1</sup> is phenyl, biphenyl, naphthyl, indane, fluorenyl, pyrrolyl, thienyl, furanyl, imidazolyl, thiazolyl, isothiazolyl, oxazolyl, isoxazolyl, pyrazolyl, furazanyl, pyridyl, pyrimidinyl, pyrazinyl, pyridazinyl, thienoimidazolyl, indolyl, isoindolyl, benzothiophenyl, benzofuranyl, benzimidazolyl, indazolyl, imidazopyridinyl, purinyl, quinolyl, isoquinolyl, phthalazinyl, quinazolinyl, quinaxolinyl, cinnolinyl, naphthyridinyl or pteridinyl, which in each case is unsubstituted or substituted with up to three of the following substituents, independently of one another selected from:
  - F, Cl, Br, I, C(NH)NH<sub>2</sub>, C(NH)NHR<sup>4</sup>, C(NH)NR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4</sup>, C(NR<sup>4</sup>)NH<sub>2</sub>, C(NR<sup>4</sup>)NHR<sup>4</sup>, C(NR<sup>4</sup>)NR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4</sup>, XOH, XOR<sup>4</sup>, XOCOR<sup>4</sup>, XOCONHR<sup>4</sup>, XOCOOR<sup>4</sup>, XC(NOH)R<sup>4</sup>, XC(NOR<sup>4</sup>)R<sup>4</sup>, XC(NO(COR<sup>4</sup>))R<sup>4</sup>, XCN, XCOOH, XCOOR<sup>4</sup>, XCONH<sub>2</sub>, XCONR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4</sup>, XCONHR<sup>4</sup>, XCONHOH, XCONHOR<sup>4</sup>, XCOSR<sup>4</sup>

XSR<sup>4</sup>, XSOR<sup>4</sup>, XSO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>, SO<sub>2</sub>NH<sub>2</sub>, SO<sub>2</sub>NHR<sup>4</sup>, SO<sub>2</sub>NR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4</sup>, NO<sub>2</sub>, XNH<sub>2</sub>, XNHR<sup>4</sup>, XNR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4</sup>, XNHSO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>, XN(SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>)SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>, XNR<sup>4</sup>SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>, XNHCOR<sup>4</sup>, XNHCOR<sup>4</sup>, XNHCONHR<sup>4</sup>, tetrahydro-2,5-dioxopyrrol-1-yl, 2,5-dihydro-2,5-dioxopyrrol-1-yl, 2,7-dihydro-2,7-dioxoisoindol-1-yl, and R<sup>4</sup>,

wherein when two of said substituents for the aryl or heteroaryl group, if they are in ortho-position to one another, ean be they are optionally linked to one another in such a way that they to jointly form methanediylbisoxy, ethane-1,2-diylbisoxy, propane-1,3-diyl, or butane-1,4-diyl;

R<sup>2</sup> <u>is phenyl, biphenyl, naphthyl, indane, fluorenyl, pyrrolyl, thienyl, furanyl, imidazolyl, thiazolyl, isothiazolyl, oxazolyl, isoxazolyl, pyrazolyl, furazanyl, pyridyl, pyrimidinyl, pyrazinyl, pyridazinyl, thienoimidazolyl, indolyl, isoindolyl, benzothiophenyl, benzofuranyl, benzimidazolyl, indazolyl, imidazopyridinyl, purinyl, quinolyl, isoquinolyl, phthalazinyl, quinazolinyl, quinaxolinyl, cinnolinyl, naphthyridinyl or pteridinyl, which in each case is unsubstituted or subsituted with up to three of the following substituents, independently of one another <u>selected from</u>:</u>

F, Cl, Br, I, XOH, XOR<sup>4</sup>, XOCOR<sup>4</sup>, XOCONHR<sup>4</sup>, XOCOOR<sup>4</sup>, XCOR<sup>4</sup>, C(NOH)R<sup>4</sup>, XC(NOR<sup>4</sup>)R<sup>4</sup>, XC(NO(COR<sup>4</sup>))R<sup>4</sup>, XCOOH, XCOOR<sup>4</sup>, XCONH<sub>2</sub>, XCONHR<sup>4</sup>, XCONHOH, XCONHOR<sup>4</sup>, XCOSR<sup>4</sup>, XSR<sup>4</sup>, XSOR<sup>4</sup>, XSO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>, SO<sub>2</sub>NH<sub>2</sub>, SO<sub>2</sub>NHR<sup>4</sup>, SO<sub>2</sub>NR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4</sup>, NO<sub>2</sub>, XNHR<sup>4</sup>, XNR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4</sup>, XNHSO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>, XN(SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>)SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>, XNR<sup>4</sup>SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>, tetrahydro-2,5-dioxopyrrol-1-yl, 2,5-dihydro-2,5-dioxopyrrol-1-yl, 2,7-d ihydro-2,7-dioxoisoindol-1-yl, and R<sup>4</sup>,

wherein <u>when</u> two of said substituents for the aryl or heteroaryl group, if they are in ortho-position to one another, ean be <u>they are optionally</u> linked to one another in such a way that they <u>to</u> jointly form methanediyl-bisoxy, ethane-1,2-diylbisoxy, propane-1,3-diyl, or butane-1,4-diyl;

 $R^4$  and  $R^{4'}$ , independently of one another, mean  $C_{1-4}$  perfluoroalkyl,  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl,  $C_{2-6}$  alkenyl,  $C_{2-6}$  alkinyl,  $C_{3-7}$  cycloalkyl,  $C_{1-3}$  alkyl- $C_{3-7}$  cycloalkyl,  $C_{1-3}$  alkyl- $C_{6-10}$  aryl,  $C_{1-3}$  alkyl-5 to 10-membered heteroaryl with 1-4 heteroatoms selected from N, S or and O atoms, or

phenyl, biphenyl, naphthyl, indane, fluorenyl, pyrrolyl, thienyl, furanyl, imidazolyl, thiazolyl, isothiazolyl, oxazolyl, isoxazolyl, pyrazolyl, furazanyl, pyridyl, pyrimidinyl,

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pyrazinyl, pyridazinyl, thienoimidazolyl, indolyl, isoindolyl, benzothiophenyl, benzofuranyl, benzimidazolyl, indazolyl, imidazopyridinyl, purinyl, quinolyl, isoquinolyl, phthalazinyl, quinazolinyl, quinaxolinyl, cinnolinyl, naphthyridinyl or pteridinyl, which in each case is unsubstituted or substituted by one or two substituents selected from F, Cl, Br, CH<sub>3</sub>, C<sub>2</sub>H<sub>5</sub>, NO<sub>2</sub>, OCH<sub>3</sub>, OC<sub>2</sub>H<sub>5</sub>, CF<sub>3</sub>, and C<sub>2</sub>F<sub>5</sub>, or ean optionally carry an annelated methanediylbisoxy group or ethane-1,2-diylbisoxy group, and

wherein a 5-membered cycloalkyl ring ean optionally have has an N or O ring member, and wherein a 6- or 7-membered cycloalkyl ring ean optionally have has N and/or O ring members, and wherein one or two ring members which are each ring nitrogens optionally ean-be are substituted with C<sub>1-3</sub> alkyl or C<sub>1-3</sub> alkanoyl; and

 $R^5$  and  $R^{5'}$ , independently of one another, mean  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl,  $C_{2-6}$  alkenyl, or  $C_{2-6}$  alkinyl, wherein in each case a carbon atom ean be is optionally replaced by O, S, SO, SO<sub>2</sub>, NH, N C<sub>1-3</sub> alkyl or N C<sub>1-3</sub> alkanoyl,

 $C_{3-7}$  cycloalkyl- $C_{0-3}$  alkyl, wherein a 5-membered cycloalkyl ring, can optionally have has an N or O ring member and a 6- or 7-membered cycloalkyl ring can optionally have has one or two ring members which are each N and/or O, wherein ring nitrogens optionally can be are substituted with  $C_{1-3}$  alkyl or  $C_{1-3}$  alkanoyl,

phenyl, biphenyl, naphthyl, indane, fluorenyl, pyrrolyl, thienyl, furanyl, imidazolyl, thiazolyl, isothiazolyl, oxazolyl, isoxazolyl, pyrazolyl, furazanyl, pyridyl, pyrimidinyl, pyrazinyl, pyridazinyl, thienoimidazolyl, indolyl, isoindolyl, benzothiophenyl, benzofuranyl, benzimidazolyl, indazolyl, imidazopyridinyl, purinyl, quinolyl, isoquinolyl, phthalazinyl, quinazolinyl, quinaxolinyl, cinnolinyl, naphthyridinyl or pteridinyl,

whereby wherein the mentioned alkyl, alkenyl and alkinyl groups chains can be are optionally substituted with one of the previously mentioned cycloalkyls, aryls or heteroaryls,

whereby wherein all previously mentioned alkyl and cycloalkyl radicals ean be are optionally substituted with up to two substituents selected from CF<sub>3</sub>, C<sub>2</sub>F<sub>5</sub>, OH, O C<sub>1-3</sub> alkyl, NH2, NH C<sub>1-3</sub> alkyl, NH C<sub>1-3</sub> alkanoyl, N (C<sub>1-3</sub> alkyl)<sub>2</sub>, N(C<sub>1-3</sub> alkyl)(C<sub>1-3</sub> alkanoyl), COOH, CONH<sub>2</sub>, and COO C<sub>1-3</sub> alkyl, and all previously mentioned aryl and heteroaryl groups ean are optionally be substituted with one or two substituents selected from F, Cl, Br, CH<sub>3</sub>, C<sub>2</sub>H<sub>5</sub>, NO<sub>2</sub>, OCH<sub>3</sub>, OC<sub>2</sub>H<sub>5</sub>, CF<sub>3</sub>, and C<sub>2</sub>F<sub>5</sub>, or else ean optionally carry an annelated methanediylbisoxy, ethane-1,2-diylbisoxy group,

or  $R^5$  and  $R^{5'}$  together with the nitrogen atom form a 5-to 7-membered heterocyclic group, which ean optionally contain contains another oxygen, nitrogen or sulfur atom and ean be is optionally substituted by  $C_{1-4}$  alkyl,  $C_{1-4}$  alkoxy- $C_{0-2}$  alkyl,  $C_{1-4}$  alkoxy-carbonyl, aminocarbonyl or phenyl.

29. (Currently Amended) A method according to claim 15, wherein

R<sup>1</sup> is a monocyclic or bicyclic aryl group or a monocyclic or bicyclic 5- to 10-membered heteroaryl group with 1-2 heteroatoms selected from the group that consists of N, S and O, wherein said aryl or heteroaryl group can be is optionally substituted with up to three of the following substituents, independently of one another selected from:

F, Cl, Br, XOH, XOR<sup>4</sup>, XOCOR<sup>4</sup>, XOCONHR<sup>4</sup>, XOCOOR<sup>4</sup>, XCOR<sup>4</sup>, XCN, COOH, XCOOR<sup>4</sup>, XCONH<sub>2</sub>, XCONR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4</sup>, XCONHR<sup>4</sup>, XCONHOH, XCONHOR<sup>4</sup>, XCOSR<sup>4</sup>, XSR<sup>4</sup>, NO<sub>2</sub>, XNHR<sup>4</sup>, XNR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4</sup>, and R<sup>4</sup>,

wherein when two of said substituents for the aryl or heteroaryl group, if they are in ortho-position to one another, ean be they are optionally linked to one another in such a way that they to jointly form methanediylbisoxy, ethane-1,2-diylbisoxy, propane-1,3-diyl, or butane-1,4-diyl;

R<sup>2</sup> means a monocyclic or bicyclic aryl group or a monocyclic or bicyclic 5- to 10-membered heteroaryl group with 1-2 heteroatoms selected from N, S and O, wherein said aryl group or heteroaryl group ean be is optionally substituted with up to three of the following substituents, independently of one another selected from:

F, Cl, Br, XOH, XOR<sup>4</sup>, XOCOR<sup>4</sup>, XOCONHR<sup>4</sup>, XOCOOR<sup>4</sup>, XCOR<sup>4</sup>, XC(NOH)R<sup>4</sup>, XC(NOR<sup>4</sup>)R<sup>4</sup>, XC(NO(COR<sup>4</sup>))R<sup>4</sup>, XCN, XCOOH, XCOOR<sup>4</sup>, XCONH<sub>2</sub>, XCONR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4</sup>, XCONHR<sup>4</sup>, XCONHOH, XCONHOR<sup>4</sup>, XCOSR<sup>4</sup>, XSR<sup>4</sup>, XSR<sup>4</sup>, XSOR<sup>4</sup>, XSO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>, SO<sub>2</sub>NH<sub>2</sub>, SO<sub>2</sub>NHR<sup>4</sup>, SO<sub>2</sub>NR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4</sup>, NO<sub>2</sub>, XNH<sub>2</sub>, XNHR<sup>4</sup>, XNR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4</sup>, XNHSO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>, XN(SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>)(SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>), XNR<sup>4</sup>SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>, XNHCOR<sup>4</sup>, XNHCOOR<sup>4</sup>, XNHCONHR<sup>4</sup>, OF and R<sup>4</sup>,

whereby wherein when two of said substituents for the aryl or heteroaryl group, if they are in ortho-position to one another, ean be they are optionally linked to one another in such a way that they to jointly form methanediylbisoxy, ethane-1,2-diylbisoxy, propane-1,3-diyl or, butane-1,4-diyl;

is one or two substituents, which independently of one another, each mean: hydrogen, F, Cl, Br, XOH, XOR<sup>4</sup>, XOCOR<sup>4</sup>, XOCONHR<sup>4</sup>, XOCOOR<sup>4</sup>, XCOR<sup>4</sup>, XC(NOH)R<sup>4</sup>, XC(NOR<sup>4</sup>)R<sup>4'</sup>, XC(NO(COR<sup>4</sup>))R<sup>4'</sup>, XCN, XSR<sup>4</sup>, XSOR<sup>4</sup>, XSO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>, SO<sub>2</sub>NH<sub>2</sub>, SO<sub>2</sub>NHR<sup>4</sup>, SO<sub>2</sub>NR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4'</sup>, NO<sub>2</sub>, XNH<sub>2</sub>, XNHR<sup>4</sup>, XNR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4'</sup>, XNHSO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>, XNR<sup>4</sup>SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4'</sup>, XN(SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>)(SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4'</sup>), XNHCOR<sup>4</sup>, XNHCOOR<sup>4</sup>, XNHCONHR<sup>4</sup>, or R<sup>4</sup>,

wherein when two substituents R<sup>3</sup>, if they are in ortho-position to one another, can be they are optionally linked to one another in such a way that they to jointly form methanediylbisoxy, ethane-1,2-diylbisoxy, propane-1,3-diyl, or, butane-1,4-diyl;

 $R^4$  and  $R^4$ , independently of one another, mean  $CF_3$ ,  $C_2F_5$ ,  $C_{1-4}$  alkyl,  $C_{2-4}$  alkenyl,  $C_{2-4}$  alkinyl,  $C_{3-6}$  cycloalkyl, ( $C_{1-3}$  alkyl- $C_{3-6}$  cycloalkyl),  $C_{1-3}$  alkylaryl,  $C_{1-3}$  alkylheteroaryl, monocyclic aryl or 5- to 6-membered heteroaryl with 1-2 heteroatoms selected from N, S or and O atoms, wherein said the aryl and heteroaryl groups can be are optionally substituted with one or two substituents selected from F, Cl, Br,  $CH_3$ ,  $C_2H_5$ ,  $NO_2$ ,  $OCH_3$ ,  $OC_2H_5$ ,  $CF_3$ , and  $C_2F_5$  or else can optionally carry an annelated methanediylbisoxy or ethane-1,2-diylbisoxy group, and in addition wherein a 5-membered cycloalkyl ring can optionally have has one or two ring members selected from N and O, and a 6-membered cycloalkyl ring can optionally have has one or two ring members selected from N and O, wherein ring nitrogens optionally can be are substituted with  $C_{1-3}$  alkyl or  $C_{1-3}$  alkanoyl;

 $R^5$  and  $R^5$ , independently of one another, can be are  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl wherein a carbon atom can is optionally be replaced by O, NH, N  $C_{1-3}$  alkyl, N  $C_{1-3}$  alkanoyl, or  $C_{3-7}$  cycloalkyl- $C_{0-3}$  alkyl, wherein a 5-membered cycloalkyl ring can optionally have has a ring member selected from N and O, and a 6- or 7-membered cycloalkyl ring can optionally have has one or two ring members selected from N and O, wherein ring nitrogens optionally can be are substituted with  $C_{1-3}$  alkyl or  $C_{1-3}$  alkanoyl, wherein the mentioned  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl part group can is optionally be substituted with one of the previously mentioned cycloalkyls or clse a 5- to 6-membered heteroaromatic group with 1-2 heteroatoms selected from N, S and O,

wherein all previously mentioned alkyl and cycloalkyl parts groups ean be are optionally substituted with up to two substituents selected from CF<sub>3</sub>, OH, and O C<sub>1-3</sub> alkyl, and the previously mentioned heteroaryl groups ean are optionally be substituted with one or two substituents selected from F, Cl, CF<sub>3</sub>, CH<sub>3</sub>, C<sub>2</sub>H<sub>5</sub>, OCH<sub>3</sub>, and OC<sub>2</sub>H<sub>5</sub>, or

R<sup>5</sup> and R<sup>5</sup> together with the nitrogen atom form a 5- to 7-membered heterocyclic group which optionally contains another oxygen, nitrogen or sulfur atom and is optionally substituted by C<sub>1-4</sub> alkyl, C<sub>1-4</sub> alkoxy-C<sub>0-2</sub> alkyl, C<sub>1-4</sub> alkoxy-carbonyl, aminocarbonyl or phenyl;

means  $C_{1-10}$  alkanediyl,  $C_{2-10}$  alkenediyl,  $C_{2-10}$  alkinediyl, ( $C_{0-5}$  alkanediyl- $C_{3-7}$  cycloalkanediyl- $C_{0-5}$  alkanediyl), or ( $C_{0-5}$  alkanediyl-heteroarylene- $C_{0-5}$  alkanediyl), wherein if when a heteroaryl group is present it is optionally substituted with one or two substituents selected from F, Cl, Br, CH<sub>3</sub>,  $C_2H_5$ , NO<sub>2</sub>, OCH<sub>3</sub>, OC<sub>2</sub>H<sub>5</sub>, CF<sub>3</sub>, and  $C_2F_5$ , and in addition wherein a 5-membered cycloalkyl ring ean optionally have has a ring member selected from N and O, and a 6- or 7-membered cycloalkyl ring ean optionally have has one or two ring members selected from N and O, wherein ring nitrogens optionally ean be are substituted with  $C_{1-3}$  alkyl or  $C_{1-3}$  alkanoyl,

wherein in aliphatic groups chains one or two carbon atoms can be are optionally replaced by O, NH, N C<sub>1-3</sub> alkyl, N C<sub>1-3</sub> alkanoyl, or NSO<sub>2</sub> C<sub>1-3</sub> alkyl, and whereby wherein alkyl or cycloalkyl parts groups can be are optionally substituted with up to two F atoms or by one of the substituents selected from OH, O C<sub>1-3</sub> alkyl, O C<sub>1-3</sub> alkanoyl, =O, NH<sub>2</sub>, NH C<sub>1-3</sub> alkyl, N (C<sub>1-3</sub> alkyl)<sub>2</sub>, NH C<sub>1-3</sub> alkanoyl, NHCOO C<sub>1-3</sub> alkyl, NHCONH C<sub>1-3</sub> alkyl, NHSO<sub>2</sub> C<sub>1-3</sub> alkyl, SH, and S C<sub>1-3</sub> alkyl;

- B means hydrogen, OH, OCOR<sup>5</sup>, OCONHR<sup>5</sup>, OCOOR<sup>5</sup>, COOH, COOR<sup>5</sup>, CONH<sub>2</sub>, CONHR<sup>5</sup>, CONR<sup>5</sup>R<sup>5'</sup>, CONHOH, CONHOR<sup>5</sup>, or tetrazolyl, in each case bonded to a carbon atom of group A;
  - X means a bond or CH<sub>2</sub>; and
  - Y means a bond, O, S, NH, NR<sup>4</sup>, NCOR<sup>4</sup> or NSO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>.
- 30. (Previously Presented) A method according to claim 15, wherein in R<sup>1</sup>, R<sup>2</sup>, R<sup>4</sup>, R<sup>4</sup>, R<sup>5</sup> and R<sup>5</sup>, said aryl groups are substituted or unsubstituted phenyl, biphenyl, naphthyl, indane, or fluorenyl, and said heteroaryl group are substituted or unsubstituted pyrrolyl,

thienyl, furanyl, imidazolyl, thiazolyl, isothiazolyl, oxazolyl, isoxazolyl, pyrazolyl, furazanyl, pyridyl, pyrimidinyl, pyrazinyl, pyridazinyl, thienoimidazolyl, indolyl, isoindolyl, benzothiophenyl, benzofuranyl, benzimidazolyl, indazolyl, imidazopyridinyl, purinyl, quinolyl, isoquinolyl, phthalazinyl, quinazolinyl, quinaxolinyl, cinnolinyl, naphthyridinyl or pteridinyl.

- 31. (Currently Amended) A compound according to claim 1, wherein
- $R^1$  is a monocyclic or bicyclic  $C_{6-12}$  aryl group which is unsubstituted or is substituted with up to three of the following substituents, independently of one another selected from:

F, Cl, Br, I, C(NH)NH<sub>2</sub>, C(NH)NHR<sup>4</sup>, C(NH)NR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4</sup>, C(NR<sup>4</sup>)NH<sub>2</sub>, C(NR<sup>4</sup>)NHR<sup>4</sup>, C(NR<sup>4</sup>)NR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4</sup>, XOH, XOR<sup>4</sup>, XOCOR<sup>4</sup>, XOCONHR<sup>4</sup>, XOCOOR<sup>4</sup>, XCOR<sup>4</sup>, XC(NOH)R<sup>4</sup>, XC(NOR<sup>4</sup>)R<sup>4</sup>, XC(NO(COR<sup>4</sup>))R<sup>4</sup>, XCN, XCOOH, XCOOR<sup>4</sup>, XCONH<sub>2</sub>, XCONR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4</sup>, XCONHR<sup>4</sup>, XCONHOH, XCONHOR<sup>4</sup>, XCOSR<sup>4</sup>, XSR<sup>4</sup>, XSOR<sup>4</sup>, XSO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>, SO<sub>2</sub>NH<sub>2</sub>, SO<sub>2</sub>NHR<sup>4</sup>, SO<sub>2</sub>NR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4</sup>, NO<sub>2</sub>, XNH<sub>2</sub>, XNHR<sup>4</sup>, XNR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4</sup>, XNHSO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>, XN(SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>)SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>, XNR<sup>4</sup>SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>, XNHCOR<sup>4</sup>, XNHCOOR<sup>4</sup>, XNHCONHR<sup>4</sup>, tetrahydro-2,5-dioxopyrrol-1-yl, 2,5-dihydro-2,5- dioxopyrrol-1-yl, 2,7-dihydro-2,7-dioxoisoindol-1-yl, and R<sup>4</sup>;

 $R^2$  is a monocyclic or bicyclic  $C_{6-10}$  aryl group which is unsubstituted or is substituted with up to three of the following substituents, independently of one another selected from:

F, Cl, Br, I, XOH, XOR<sup>4</sup>, XOCOR<sup>4</sup>, XOCONHR<sup>4</sup>, XOCOOR<sup>4</sup>, XCOR<sup>4</sup>, XC(NOH)R<sup>4</sup>, XC(NOR<sup>4</sup>)R<sup>4</sup>, XC(NO(COR<sup>4</sup>))R<sup>4</sup>, XCOOH, XCOOR<sup>4</sup>, XCONH<sub>2</sub>, XCONHR<sup>4</sup>, XCONR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4</sup>, XCONHOH, XCONHOR<sup>4</sup>, XCOSR<sup>4</sup>, XSR<sup>4</sup>, XSOR<sup>4</sup>, XSO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>, SO<sub>2</sub>NH<sub>2</sub>, SO<sub>2</sub>NHR<sup>4</sup>, SO<sub>2</sub>NR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4</sup>, NO<sub>2</sub>, XNHR<sup>4</sup>, XNR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4</sup>, XNHSO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>, XN(SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>)SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>, XNR<sup>4</sup>SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>, tetrahydro-2,5-dioxopyrrol-1-yl, 2,5-dihydro-2,5-dioxopyrrol-1-yl, 2,7-dihydro-2,7-dioxoisoindol-1-yl, and R<sup>4</sup>;

 $R^3$  is one or two substituents which are independently of one another <u>selected</u> from:

hydrogen, F, Cl, Br, I, XOH, XOR<sup>4</sup>, XOCOR<sup>4</sup>, XOCONHR<sup>4</sup>, XOCOOR<sup>4</sup>, XCOR<sup>4</sup>, XC(NOH)R<sup>4</sup>, XC(NOR<sup>4</sup>)R<sup>4</sup>, XC(NO(COR<sup>4</sup>))R<sup>4</sup>, XCN, XCOOH, XCOOR<sup>4</sup>, XCONH<sub>2</sub>, XCONHR<sup>4</sup>, XCONR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4</sup>, XCONHOH, XCONHOR<sup>4</sup>, XCOSR<sup>4</sup>, XSR<sup>4</sup>, XSOR<sup>4</sup>, XSO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>, SO<sub>2</sub>NH<sub>2</sub>, SO<sub>2</sub>NHR<sup>4</sup>, SO<sub>2</sub>NR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4</sup>, NO<sub>2</sub>, XNH<sub>2</sub>, XNHR<sup>4</sup>, XNR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4</sup>, XNHSO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>, XNR<sup>4</sup>SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>, XN(SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>)(SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>), XNHCOR<sup>4</sup>, XNHCOOR<sup>4</sup>, XNHCONHR<sup>4</sup>, tetrahydro-2,5-dioxopyrrol-1-yl, 2,5-dihydro-2,5-dioxopyrrol-1-yl, 2,7-dihydro-2,7-dioxoisoindol-1-yl, of and R<sup>4</sup>;

 $R^4$  and  $R^{4'}$ , independently of one another, are each  $C_{1-4}$  perfluoroalkyl,  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl,  $C_{2-6}$  alkenyl,  $C_{2-6}$  alkinyl,  $C_{3-7}$  cycloalkyl,  $C_{1-3}$  alkyl- $C_{3-7}$  cycloalkyl,  $C_{1-3}$  alkyl- $C_{6-10}$  aryl, or  $C_{6-10}$  aryl, wherein aryl groups are unsubstituted or substituted by one or two substituents selected from F, Cl, Br, CH<sub>3</sub>,  $C_2H_5$ , NO<sub>2</sub>, OCH<sub>3</sub>, OC<sub>2</sub>H<sub>5</sub>, CF<sub>3</sub>, and  $C_2F_5$ ,

R<sup>5</sup> and R<sup>5</sup>, independently of one another, are each

 $C_{1-6}$  alkyl,  $C_{2-6}$  alkenyl, or  $C_{2-6}$  alkinyl, wherein in each case a carbon atom ean be <u>are</u> is optionally replaced by O, S, SO, SO<sub>2</sub>, NH, N  $C_{1-3}$  alkyl or N  $C_{1-3}$  alkanoyl,

 $C_{3-7}$  cycloalkyl- $C_{0-3}$  alkyl, or

 $C_{6-10}$  aryl;

A is  $C_{1-10}$  alkanediyl,  $C_{2-10}$  alkenediyl,  $C_{2-10}$  alkinediyl, or ( $C_{0-5}$  alkanediyl- $C_{0-5}$  alkanediyl),

wherein in the alkanediyl, alkenediyl, and alkinediyl groups ehains, a carbon atom or two carbon atoms ean be are optionally replaced by O, NH, NC<sub>1-3</sub> alkyl, or NC<sub>1-3</sub> alkanoyl, and wherein alkanediyl and cycloalkanediyl groups ean be are optionally substituted with up to two substituents selected from =O, OH, OC<sub>1-3</sub> alkyl, NH<sub>2</sub>, NHC<sub>1-3</sub> alkyl, NHC<sub>1-3</sub> alkanoyl, N(C<sub>1-3</sub> alkyl)<sub>2</sub>, and N(C<sub>1-3</sub> alkyl)(C<sub>1-3</sub> alkanoyl); and

B is COOH, COOR<sup>5</sup>, CONH<sub>2</sub>, CONHNH<sub>2</sub>, CONHR<sup>5</sup>, CONR<sup>5</sup>R<sup>5'</sup>, CONHOH, CONHOR<sup>5</sup>, SO<sub>3</sub>H, SO<sub>2</sub>NH<sub>2</sub>, SO<sub>2</sub>NHR<sup>5</sup>, SO<sub>2</sub>NR<sup>5</sup>R<sup>5'</sup>, PO<sub>3</sub>H, PO(OH)(OR<sup>5</sup>), PO(OR<sup>5</sup>)(OR<sup>5'</sup>), PO(OH)(NHR<sup>5</sup>), or PO(NHR<sup>5</sup>)(NHR<sup>5'</sup>), in each case bonded to a carbon atom of group **A**, or

the entire group Y-A-B is N(SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>)(SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>) or NHSO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>.

- 32. (Currently Amended) A method according to claim 15, wherein
- $R^1$  is a monocyclic or bicyclic  $C_{6-12}$  aryl group which is unsubstituted or is substituted with up to three of the following substituents, independently of one another selected from:

F, Cl, Br, I, C(NH)NH<sub>2</sub>, C(NH)NHR<sup>4</sup>, C(NH)NR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4</sup>, C(NR<sup>4</sup>)NH<sub>2</sub>, C(NR<sup>4</sup>)NHR<sup>4</sup>, C(NR<sup>4</sup>)NR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4</sup>, XOH, XOR<sup>4</sup>, XOCOR<sup>4</sup>, XOCONHR<sup>4</sup>, XOCOOR<sup>4</sup>, XCOR<sup>4</sup>, XC(NOH)R<sup>4</sup>, XC(NOR<sup>4</sup>)R<sup>4</sup>, XC(NO(COR<sup>4</sup>))R<sup>4</sup>, XCN, XCOOH, XCOOR<sup>4</sup>, XCONH<sub>2</sub>, XCONR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4</sup>, XCONHR<sup>4</sup>, XCONHOH, XCONHOR<sup>4</sup>, XCOSR<sup>4</sup>, XSR<sup>4</sup>, XSOR<sup>4</sup>, XSO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>, SO<sub>2</sub>NH<sub>2</sub>, SO<sub>2</sub>NHR<sup>4</sup>, SO<sub>2</sub>NR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4</sup>, NO<sub>2</sub>, XNH<sub>2</sub>, XNHR<sup>4</sup>, XNR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4</sup>, XNHSO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>, XN(SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>)SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>, XNR<sup>4</sup>SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>, XNHCOR<sup>4</sup>, XNHCOOR<sup>4</sup>, XNHCONHR<sup>4</sup>, tetrahydro-2,5-dioxopyrrol-1-yl, 2,5-dihydro-2,5-dioxopyrrol-1-yl, 2,7-dihydro-2,7-dioxoisoindol-1-yl, and R<sup>4</sup>;

 $R^2$  is a monocyclic or bicyclic  $C_{6-10}$  aryl group which is unsubstituted or is substituted with up to three of the following substituents, independently of one another selected from:

F, Cl, Br, I, XOH, XOR<sup>4</sup>, XOCOR<sup>4</sup>, XOCONHR<sup>4</sup>, XOCOOR<sup>4</sup>, XCOR<sup>4</sup>, XC(NOH)R<sup>4</sup>, XC(NOR<sup>4</sup>)R<sup>4</sup>, XC(NO(COR<sup>4</sup>))R<sup>4</sup>, XCOOH, XCOOR<sup>4</sup>, XCONH<sub>2</sub>, XCONHR<sup>4</sup>, XCONR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4</sup>, XCONHOH, XCONHOR<sup>4</sup>, XCOSR<sup>4</sup>, XSR<sup>4</sup>, XSOR<sup>4</sup>, XSO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>, SO<sub>2</sub>NH<sub>2</sub>, SO<sub>2</sub>NHR<sup>4</sup>, SO<sub>2</sub>NR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4</sup>, NO<sub>2</sub>, XNHR<sup>4</sup>, XNR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4</sup>, XNHSO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>, XN(SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>)SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>, XNR<sup>4</sup>SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>, tetrahydro-2,5-dioxopyrrol-1-yl, 2,5-dihydro-2,5-dioxopyrrol-1-yl, 2,7-dihydro-2,7-dioxoisoindol-1-yl, and R<sup>4</sup>;

R<sup>3</sup> is one or two substituents which are independently of one another <u>selected</u> from:

hydrogen, F, Cl, Br, I, XOH, XOR<sup>4</sup>, XOCOR<sup>4</sup>, XOCONHR<sup>4</sup>, XOCOOR<sup>4</sup>, XCOR<sup>4</sup>, XC(NOH)R<sup>4</sup>, XC(NOR<sup>4</sup>)R<sup>4</sup>, XC(NO(COR<sup>4</sup>))R<sup>4</sup>, XCN, XCOOH, XCOOR<sup>4</sup>, XCONH<sub>2</sub>, XCONHR<sup>4</sup>, XCONR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4</sup>, XCONHOH, XCONHOR<sup>4</sup>,

XCOSR<sup>4</sup>, XSR<sup>4</sup>, XSOR<sup>4</sup>, XSO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>, SO<sub>2</sub>NH<sub>2</sub>, SO<sub>2</sub>NHR<sup>4</sup>, SO<sub>2</sub>NR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4</sup>, NO<sub>2</sub>, XNH<sub>2</sub>, XNHR<sup>4</sup>, XNR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4</sup>, XNHSO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>, XNR<sup>4</sup>SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>, XN(SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>)(SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>), XNHCOR<sup>4</sup>, XNHCOR<sup>4</sup>, XNHCONHR<sup>4</sup>, tetrahydro-2,5-dioxopyrrol-1-yl, 2,5-dihydro-2,5-dioxopyrrol-1-yl, 2,7-dihydro-2,7-dioxoisoindol-1-yl, of and R<sup>4</sup>;

 $R^4$  and  $R^{4'}$ , independently of one another, are each  $C_{1-4}$  perfluoroalkyl,  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl,  $C_{2-6}$  alkenyl,  $C_{2-6}$  alkinyl,  $C_{3-7}$  cycloalkyl,  $C_{1-3}$  alkyl- $C_{3-7}$  cycloalkyl,  $C_{1-3}$  alkyl- $C_{6-10}$  aryl, or  $C_{6-10}$  aryl, wherein aryl groups are unsubstituted or substituted by one or two substituents selected from F, Cl, Br, CH<sub>3</sub>,  $C_2H_5$ , NO<sub>2</sub>, OCH<sub>3</sub>, OC<sub>2</sub>H<sub>5</sub>, CF<sub>3</sub>, and  $C_2F_5$ ,

R<sup>5</sup> and R<sup>5</sup>, independently of one another, are each

 $C_{1-6}$  alkyl,  $C_{2-6}$  alkenyl, or  $C_{2-6}$  alkinyl, wherein in each case a carbon atom ean be is optionally replaced by O, S, SO, SO<sub>2</sub>, NH, N  $C_{1-3}$  alkyl or N  $C_{1-3}$  alkanoyl,

C<sub>3-7</sub> cycloalkyl-C<sub>0-3</sub> alkyl, or

 $C_{6-10}$  aryl;

A is  $C_{1-10}$  alkanediyl,  $C_{2-10}$  alkenediyl,  $C_{2-10}$  alkinediyl, or ( $C_{0-5}$  alkanediyl- $C_{3-7}$  cycloalkanediyl- $C_{0-5}$  alkanediyl),

wherein in the alkanediyl, alkenediyl, and alkinediyl groups ehains, a carbon atom or two carbon atoms ean be are optionally replaced by O, NH,  $NC_{1-3}$  alkyl, or  $NC_{1-3}$  alkanoyl, and wherein alkanediyl and cycloalkanediyl groups ean be are optionally substituted with up to two substituents selected from =O, OH,  $OC_{1-3}$  alkyl,  $NHC_{1-3}$  alkyl,  $NHC_{1-3}$  alkanoyl,  $N(C_{1-3}$  alkyl)<sub>2</sub>, and  $N(C_{1-3}$  alkyl)( $C_{1-3}$  alkanoyl); and

B is COOH, COOR<sup>5</sup>, CONH<sub>2</sub>, CONHNH<sub>2</sub>, CONHR<sup>5</sup>, CONR<sup>5</sup>R<sup>5'</sup>, CONHOH, CONHOR<sup>5</sup>, SO<sub>3</sub>H, SO<sub>2</sub>NH<sub>2</sub>, SO<sub>2</sub>NHR<sup>5</sup>, SO<sub>2</sub>NR<sup>5</sup>R<sup>5'</sup>, PO<sub>3</sub>H, PO(OH)(OR<sup>5</sup>), PO(OR<sup>5</sup>)(OR<sup>5'</sup>), PO(OH)(NHR<sup>5</sup>), or PO(NHR<sup>5</sup>)(NHR<sup>5'</sup>), in each case bonded to a carbon atom of group A, or

the entire group Y-A-B is N(SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>)(SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>) or NHSO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>.

- 33. (Currently Amended) A method according to claim 15, wherein said patient is suffering from AIDS dementia, amyotrophic lateral sclerosis, Creutzfeldt-Jacob disease, Down's syndrome, diffuse Lewy body's disease, Huntington's disease, leukoencephalopathy, multiple sclerosis, Parkinson's disease, Pick's disease, Alzheimer's disease, stroke, temporary lobe epilepsy or tumors. neuro inflammation.
- 34. (Previously Presented) A method according to claim 15, wherein said patient is suffering from a stroke.
- 35. (Previously Presented) A method according to claim 32, wherein said compound is 6-[[1-(4-methylphenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimdazol-6-yl]oxy] hexanoic isopropyl ester.
- 36. (Previously Presented) A method according to claim 32, wherein said compound is 6-[[1-(4-methylphenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimdazol-6-yl]oxy] hexanoic isopropyl ester.
- 37. (New) A method according to claim 15, wherein said patient is suffering from neurohal dysfunction or degeneration.
- 38. (New) A method according to claim 15, wherein said patient is suffering from neurohal Alzheimer's disease.

## 39. (New) A benzimdazole compound according to formula I

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
R^3 & N \\
N & R^2
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
R^1 & (I)
\end{array}$$

or a physiologically compatible salt thereof, in which

 $R^{\perp}$  means a monocyclic or bicyclic  $C_{6-12}$  aryl group, wherein said aryl is unsubstituted or is substituted with up to three of the following substituents, independently of one another selected from:

F, Cl, Br, I,

C(NH)NH<sub>2</sub>, C(NH)NHR<sup>4</sup>, C(NH)NR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4</sup>, C(NR<sup>4</sup>)NH<sub>2</sub>, C(NR<sup>4</sup>)NHR<sup>4</sup>,

 $C(NR^4)NR^4R^4$ ,

XOH, XOR<sup>4</sup>, XOCOR<sup>4</sup>, XOCONHR<sup>4</sup>, XOCOOR<sup>4</sup>,

XCOR<sup>4</sup>, XC(NOH)R<sup>4</sup>, XC(NOR<sup>4</sup>)R<sup>4</sup>, XC(NO(COR<sup>4</sup>))R<sup>4</sup>,

XCN, XCOOH, XCOOR<sup>4</sup>, XCONH<sub>2</sub>, XCONR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4</sup>, XCONHR<sup>4</sup>, XCONHOH,

XCONHOR<sup>4</sup>, XCOSR<sup>4</sup>,

XSR<sup>4</sup>, XSOR<sup>4</sup>, XSO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>,

SO<sub>2</sub>NH<sub>2</sub>, SO<sub>2</sub>NHR<sup>4</sup>, SO<sub>2</sub>NR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4</sup>,

NO<sub>2</sub>, XNH<sub>2</sub>, XNHR<sup>4</sup>, XNR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4</sup>, XNHSO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>, XN(SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>)SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>,

XNR<sup>4</sup>SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>,

XNHCOR<sup>4</sup>, XNHCOOR<sup>4</sup>, XNHCONHR<sup>4</sup>, tetrahydro-2,5-dioxopyrrol-1-yl, 2,5-

dihydro-2,5-dioxopyrrol-1-yl, 2,7-dihydro-2,7-dioxoisoindol-1-yl, and R4,

wherein when two of said substituents for the aryl group are in ortho-position to one another, they are optionally linked to one another to jointly form methanediylbisoxy, ethane-1,2-diylbisoxy, propane-1,3-diyl, or butane-1,4-diyl;

 $R^2$  means a monocyclic or bicyclic  $C_{6-10}$  aryl group, wherein said aryl is unsubstituted or is substituted with up to three of the following substituents, independently of one another selected from:

F, Cl, Br, I,

XOH, XOR<sup>4</sup>, XOCOR<sup>4</sup>, XOCONHR<sup>4</sup>, XOCOOR<sup>4</sup>,

XCOR<sup>4</sup>, XC(NOH)R<sup>4</sup>, XC(NOR<sup>4</sup>)R<sup>4</sup>, XC(NO(COR<sup>4</sup>))R<sup>4</sup>,

XCOOH, XCOOR<sup>4</sup>, XCONH<sub>2</sub>, XCONHR<sup>4</sup>, XCONR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4'</sup>, XCONHOH,

XCONHOR<sup>4</sup>, XCOSR<sup>4</sup>,

XSR<sup>4</sup>, XSOR<sup>4</sup>, XSO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>, SO<sub>2</sub>NH<sub>2</sub>, SO<sub>2</sub>NHR<sup>4</sup>, SO<sub>2</sub>NR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4</sup>,

2,5-dioxopyrrol-1-yl, 2,5-dihydro-2,5-dioxopyrrol-1-yl, 2,7-dihydro-2,7-

dioxoisoindol-1-yl, and R<sup>4</sup>,

wherein when two of said substituents for the aryl group are in ortho-position to one another, they are optionally linked to one another to jointly form methanediyl-bisoxy, ethane-1,2-diylbisoxy, propane-1,3-diyl, or butane-1,4-diyl;

R<sup>3</sup> means one or two substituents which are independently of one another selected from:

hydrogen,

F, Cl, Br, I,

XOH, XOR<sup>4</sup>, XOCOR<sup>4</sup>, XOCONHR<sup>4</sup>, XOCOOR<sup>4</sup>.

XCOR<sup>4</sup>, XC(NOH)R<sup>4</sup>, XC(NOR<sup>4</sup>)R<sup>4</sup>, XC(NO(COR<sup>4</sup>))R<sup>4</sup>,

XCN, XCOOH, XCOOR<sup>4</sup>, XCONH<sub>2</sub>, XCONHR<sup>4</sup>, XCONR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4</sup>, XCONHOH,

XCONHOR<sup>4</sup>, XCOSR<sup>4</sup>, XSR<sup>4</sup>, XSOR<sup>4</sup>, XSO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>, SO<sub>2</sub>NH<sub>2</sub>, SO<sub>2</sub>NHR<sup>4</sup>,

SO<sub>2</sub>NR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4</sup>,

NO<sub>2</sub>, XNH<sub>2</sub>, XNHR<sup>4</sup>, XNR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4</sup>,

 $XNHSO_2R^4$ ,  $XNR^4SO_2R^{4'}$ ,  $XN(SO_2R^4)(SO_2R^{4'})$ ,

XNHCOR<sup>4</sup>, XNHCONHR<sup>4</sup>, tetrahydro-2,5-dioxopyrrol-1-yl, 2,5-

dihydro-2,5-dioxopyrrol-1-yl, 2,7-dihydro-2,7-dioxoisoindol-1-yl, and R<sup>4</sup>,

wherein when two substituents  $R^3$  are in ortho-position to one another, they are optionally linked to one another to jointly form methanediylbisoxy, ethane-1,2-diylbisoxy, propane-1,3-diyl, or butane-1,4-diyl;

R<sup>4</sup> and R<sup>4</sup>, independently of one another, mean C<sub>1-4</sub> perfluoroalkyl, C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl, C<sub>2-6</sub> alkenyl, C<sub>2-6</sub> alkinyl, C<sub>3-7</sub> cycloalkyl, C<sub>1-3</sub> alkyl-C<sub>3-7</sub> cycloalkyl, C<sub>1-3</sub> alkyl-C<sub>6-10</sub> aryl, or C<sub>6-10</sub> aryl, wherein aryl groups are unsubstituted or substituted by one or two substituents selected from F, Cl, Br, CH<sub>3</sub>, C<sub>2</sub>H<sub>5</sub>, NO<sub>2</sub>, OCH<sub>3</sub>, OC<sub>2</sub>H<sub>5</sub>, CF<sub>3</sub>, and C<sub>2</sub>F<sub>5</sub>, or optionally carry an annelated methanediylbisoxy group or ethane-1,2-diylbisoxy group,

 $R^5$  and  $R^{5'}$ , independently of one another, mean  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl,  $C_{2-6}$  alkenyl, or  $C_{2-6}$  alkinyl, wherein in each case a carbon atom is optionally replaced by O, S, SO, SO<sub>2</sub>, NH, N  $C_{1-3}$  alkyl or N  $C_{1-3}$  alkanoyl,

C<sub>3-7</sub> cycloalkyl-C<sub>0-3</sub> alkyl, or

C<sub>6-10</sub> aryl, wherein the mentioned alkyl, alkenyl and alkinyl groups are optionally substituted with one of the previously mentioned cycloalkyls, or aryls,

wherein all previously mentioned alkyl and cycloalkyl radicals are optionally substituted with up to two substituents selected from CF<sub>3</sub>, C<sub>2</sub>F<sub>5</sub>, OH, O C<sub>1-3</sub> alkyl, NH<sub>2</sub>, NHC<sub>1-3</sub> alkyl, NHC<sub>1-3</sub> alkanoyl, N(C<sub>1-3</sub> alkyl)<sub>2</sub>, N(C<sub>1-3</sub> alkyl)(C<sub>1-3</sub> alkanoyl), COOH, CONH<sub>2</sub>, and COO C<sub>1-3</sub> alkyl, and all previously mentioned aryl groups are optionally substituted with one or two substituents selected from F, Cl, Br, CH<sub>3</sub>, C<sub>2</sub>H<sub>5</sub>, NO<sub>2</sub>, OCH<sub>3</sub>, OC<sub>2</sub>H<sub>5</sub>, CF<sub>3</sub>, and C<sub>2</sub>F<sub>5</sub>, or optionally carry an annelated methanediylbisoxy, ethane-1,2-diylbisoxy group,

A means  $C_{1-10}$  alkanediyl,  $C_{2-10}$  alkenediyl,  $C_{2-10}$  alkinediyl, or ( $C_{0-5}$  alkanediyl- $C_{3-7}$  cycloalkanediyl- $C_{0-5}$  alkanediyl),

wherein in the above-mentioned aliphatic groups, a carbon atom or two carbon atoms are optionally replaced by O, NH, N  $C_{1-3}$  alkyl, N  $C_{1-3}$  alkanoyl, and wherein alkyl or cycloalkyl groups are optionally substituted with up to two substituents selected from =O, OH, O  $C_{1-3}$  alkyl, NH $_{2-3}$  alkyl, NH $_{2-3}$  alkanoyl, N( $C_{1-3}$  alkyl) $_{2-3}$ , and N( $C_{1-3}$  alkyl)( $C_{1-3}$  alkanoyl),

B means COOH, COOR<sup>5</sup>, CONH<sub>2</sub>, CONHNH<sub>2</sub>, CONHR<sup>5</sup>, CONR<sup>5</sup>R<sup>5'</sup>, CONHOH, CONHOR<sup>5</sup>, SO<sub>3</sub>H, SO<sub>2</sub>NH<sub>2</sub>, SO<sub>2</sub>NHR<sup>5</sup>, SO<sub>2</sub>NR<sup>5</sup>R<sup>5'</sup>, PO<sub>3</sub>H, PO(OH)(OR<sup>5</sup>), PO(OR<sup>5</sup>)(OR<sup>5'</sup>), PO(OH)(NHR<sup>5</sup>), PO(NHR<sup>5</sup>)(NHR<sup>5'</sup>), or tetrazolyl, in each case bonded to a carbon atom of group A,

or the entire group Y-A-B is N(SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>)(SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>) or NHSO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>;

X means a bond,  $CH_2$ ,  $(CH_2)_2$ ,  $CH(CH_3)$ ,  $(CH_2)_3$ ,  $CH(CH_2CH_3)$ ,  $CH(CH_3)CH_2$ , or  $CH_2CH(CH_3)$ , and

Y means O, NH, NR<sup>4</sup>, NCOR<sup>4</sup>, or NSO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>, provided that Y means NH, NR<sup>4</sup>, NCOR<sup>4</sup> or NSO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>, and

G Y

 $R^2$  contains substituents XNHR<sup>4</sup> and/or XNR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4'</sup>, in which R<sup>4</sup> and/or R<sup>4'</sup> are not C<sub>1-4</sub> alkyl,

then B does not mean COOH, SO<sub>3</sub>H, PO<sub>3</sub>H<sub>2</sub> or tetrazolyl, and R<sup>1</sup> and R<sup>2</sup> are phenyl, which is unsubstituted, or is substituted with C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl, C<sub>1-4</sub> perfluoroalkyl, O C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl, O C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl, COOH, COO C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl, COOH<sub>2</sub>, CONHR<sup>4</sup>, NO<sub>2</sub>, NH<sub>2</sub>, NHCOR<sup>4</sup>, NHSO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>, or with 1 or 2 halogen atoms selected from F, Cl, Br, and I, and whereby the following compounds are excluded:

- [(1,2-Diphenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl)oxy]acetic acid methyl ester,
- 5-[(1,2-diphenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl)oxy]pentanoic acid methyl ester,
- 4-[(1,2-diphenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl)oxy]butanoic acid ethyl ester,
- 5-[[1-(4-nitrophenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]-pentanoic acid methyl ester,
  - 6-[[1-(4-nitrophenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester,
- 5-[[1-(4-aminophenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]pentanoic acid methyl ester,
- 5-[[1-[4-[[(4-chlorophenyl)sulfonyl]amino]phenyl]-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]pentanoic acid methyl ester,
- 5-[[1-[4-[(acetyl)amino]phenyl]-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]pentanoic acid methyl ester
- 5-[[1-(3-nitrophenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]pentanoic acid methyl ester,
  - 6-[[1-(3-nitrophenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]hexanoic acid methyl ester,
- 5-[[1-(3-aminophenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]pentanoic acid methyl ester,
- 5-[[1-[3-[[(4-chlorophenyl)sulfonyl]amino]phenyl]-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]pentanoic acid methyl ester, and
- 5-[[1-[3-[(acetyl)amino]phenyl]-2-phenyl-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]oxy]pentanoic acid methyl ester.

40. (New) A method for treating a patient suffering from a disease associated with microglia activation comprising administering to said patient an effective amount of a benzimidazole compound of formula II

$$R^3$$
 $N$ 
 $R^2$ 
 $R^1$ 
(II)

or a physiologically compatible salt thereof, in which

 $R^1$  means a monocyclic or bicyclic  $C_{6-12}$  aryl group, wherein when said aryl group is optionally substituted with up to three of the following substituents, independently of one another selected from:

F, Cl, Br, I, C(NH)NH<sub>2</sub>, C(NH)NHR<sup>4</sup>, C(NH)NR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4</sup>, C(NR<sup>4</sup>)NH<sub>2</sub>, C(NR<sup>4</sup>)NHR<sup>4</sup>,

C(NR<sup>4</sup>)NR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4</sup>, XOH, XOR<sup>4</sup>, XOCOR<sup>4</sup>, XOCONHR<sup>4</sup>, XOCOOR<sup>4</sup>, XCOR<sup>4</sup>,

XC(NOH)R<sup>4</sup>, XC(NOR<sup>4</sup>)R<sup>4</sup>, XC(NO(COR<sup>4</sup>))R<sup>4</sup>, XCN, XCOOH, XCOOR<sup>4</sup>,

XCONH<sub>2</sub>, XCONR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4</sup>, XCONHR<sup>4</sup>, XCONHOH, XCONHOR<sup>4</sup>, XCOSR<sup>4</sup>, XSR<sup>4</sup>,

XSOR<sup>4</sup>, XSO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>, SO<sub>2</sub>NH<sub>2</sub>, SO<sub>2</sub>NHR<sup>4</sup>, SO<sub>2</sub>NR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4</sup>, NO<sub>2</sub>, XNH<sub>2</sub>, XNHR<sup>4</sup>, XNR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4</sup>,

XNHSO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>, XN(SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>)(SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>), XNR<sup>4</sup>SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>, XNHCOR<sup>4</sup>, XNHCOOR<sup>4</sup>,

XNHCONHR<sup>4</sup>, tetrahydro-2,5-dioxopyrrol-1-yl, 2,5-dihydro-2,5-dioxopyrrol-1-yl,

2,7-dihydro-2,7-dioxoisoindol-1-yl, and R<sup>4</sup>,

wherein when two of said substituents for the aryl group are in ortho-position to one another, they are optionally linked to one another to jointly form methanediylbisoxy, ethane-1,2-diylbisoxy, propane-1,3-diyl, or butane-1,4-diyl;

 $R^2$  means a monocyclic or bicyclic  $C_{6\text{-}10}$  aryl group, wherein said aryl group is optionally substituted with up to three of the following substituents, independently of one another selected from:

F, Cl, Br, I, C(NH)NH<sub>2</sub>, C(NH)NHR<sup>4</sup>, C(NH)NR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4</sup>, C(NR<sup>4</sup>)NH<sub>2</sub>, C(NR<sup>4</sup>)NHR<sup>4</sup>,

C(NR<sup>4</sup>)NR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4</sup>, XOH, XOR<sup>4</sup>, XOCOR<sup>4</sup>, XOCONHR<sup>4</sup>, XOCOOR<sup>4</sup>, XCOR<sup>4</sup>,

XC(NOH)R<sup>4</sup>, XC(NOR<sup>4</sup>)R<sup>4</sup>, XC(NO(COR<sup>4</sup>))R<sup>4</sup>, XCN, XCOOH, XCOOR<sup>4</sup>,

XCONH<sub>2</sub>, XCONR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4</sup>, XCONHR<sup>4</sup>, XCONHOH, XCONHOR<sup>4</sup>, XCOSR<sup>4</sup>, XSR<sup>4</sup>,

XSOR<sup>4</sup>, XSO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>, SO<sub>2</sub>NH<sub>2</sub>, SO<sub>2</sub>NHR<sup>4</sup>, SO<sub>2</sub>NR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4</sup>, NO<sub>2</sub>, XNH<sub>2</sub>, XNHR<sup>4</sup>, XNR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4</sup>,

XNHSO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>, XN(SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>)(SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>), XNR<sup>4</sup>SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>, XNHCOR<sup>4</sup>, XNHCOOR<sup>4</sup>,

XNHCONHR<sup>4</sup>, tetrahydro-2,5-dioxopyrrol-1-yl, 2,5-dihydro-2,5-dioxopyrrol-1-yl,

2,7-dihydro-2,7-dioxoisoindol-1-yl, and R<sup>4</sup>,

wherein when two of said substituents for the aryl group are in ortho-position to one another, they are optionally linked to one another to jointly form methanediyl-bisoxy, ethane-1,2-diylbisoxy, propane-1,3-diyl, or butane-1,4-diyl;

R<sup>3</sup> stands for one or two substituents which are each independently of one another selected from:

hydrogen, F, Cl, Br, I, XOH, XOR<sup>4</sup>, XOCOR<sup>4</sup>, XOCONHR<sup>4</sup>, XOCOOR<sup>4</sup>, XCOR<sup>4</sup>, XC(NOH)R<sup>4</sup>, XC(NOR<sup>4</sup>)R<sup>4</sup>, XC(NO(COR<sup>4</sup>))R<sup>4</sup>, XCN, XCOOH, XCOOR<sup>4</sup>, XCONH<sub>2</sub>, XCONHR<sup>4</sup>, XCONR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4</sup>, XCONHOH, XCONHOR<sup>4</sup>, XCOSR<sup>4</sup>, XSR<sup>4</sup>, XSOR<sup>4</sup>, XSO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>, SO<sub>2</sub>NH<sub>2</sub>, SO<sub>2</sub>NHR<sup>4</sup>, SO<sub>2</sub>NR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4</sup>, NO<sub>2</sub>, XNH<sub>2</sub>, XNHR<sup>4</sup>, XNR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4</sup>, XNHSO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>, XNR<sup>4</sup>SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>, XN(SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>), XNHCOR<sup>4</sup>, XNHCOOR<sup>4</sup>, XNHCONHR<sup>4</sup>, tetrahydro-2,5-dioxopyrrol-1-yl, or 2,5-dihydro-2,5-dioxopyrrol-1-yl, 2,7-dihydro-2,7-dioxoisoindol-1-yl, and R<sup>4</sup>,

wherein when two substituents R<sup>3</sup> are in ortho-position to one another, they are optionally linked to one another to jointly form methanediylbisoxy, ethane-1,2-diylbisoxy, propane-1,3-diyl, or butane-1,4-diyl;

 $R^4$  and  $R^{4'}$ , independently of one another, mean  $C_{1-4}$  perfluoroalkyl,  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl,  $C_{2-6}$  alkenyl,  $C_{2-6}$  alkinyl,  $C_{3-7}$  cycloalkyl, ( $C_{1-3}$  alkyl- $C_{3-7}$  cycloalkyl),  $C_{1-3}$  alkyl- $C_{6-10}$  aryl, or  $C_{6-10}$  aryl, wherein the  $C_{6-10}$  aryl groups are optionally substituted with one or two substituents selected from F, Cl, Br, CH<sub>3</sub>,  $C_2H_5$ , NO<sub>2</sub>, OCH<sub>3</sub>, OC<sub>2</sub>H<sub>5</sub>, CF<sub>3</sub>, and  $C_2F_5$ , or optionally carry an annelated methanediylbisoxy group or ethane-1,2-diylbisoxy group,

 $R^5$  and  $R^5$ ', independently of one another, mean hydrogen,  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl,  $C_{2-6}$  alkenyl,  $C_{2-6}$  alkinyl, wherein in each case a carbon atom is optionally replaced by O, S, SO, SO<sub>2</sub>, NH, N  $C_{1-3}$  alkyl or N  $C_{1-3}$  alkanoyl,

C<sub>3-7</sub> cycloalkyl-C<sub>0-3</sub> alkyl, or

 $C_{6-10}$  aryl,

wherein the mentioned alkyl, alkenyl and alkinyl groups are optionally substituted with one of the previously mentioned cycloalkyls or aryls,

wherein all previously mentioned alkyl and cycloalkyl radicals are optionally substituted with up to two substituents selected from  $CF_3$ ,  $C_2F_5$ , OH,  $OC_{1-3}$  alkyl, NH2,  $NHC_{1-3}$  alkyl,  $NHC_{1-3}$  alkanoyl,  $N(C_{1-3}$  alkyl)<sub>2</sub>,  $N(C_{1-3}$  alkyl)( $C_{1-3}$  alkanoyl), COOH,  $CONH_2$ , and  $COOC_{1-3}$  alkyl, and all previously mentioned aryl groups are optionally substituted with one or two substituents selected from F, CI, Br,  $CH_3$ ,  $C_2H_5$ ,  $NO_2$ ,  $OCH_3$ ,  $OC_2H_5$ ,  $CF_3$ , and  $C_2F_5$  or optionally carry an annelated methanediylbisoxy, or ethane-1,2-diylbisoxy group,

A means  $C_{1-10}$  alkanediyl,  $C_{2-10}$  alkenediyl,  $C_{2-10}$  alkinediyl, ( $C_{0-5}$  alkanediyl- $C_{3-5}$  alkanediyl- $C_{0-5}$  alkanediyl), or ( $C_{0-5}$  alkanediylarylene- $C_{0-5}$  alkanediyl),

wherein the aryl groups are optionally substituted with one or two substituents selected from F, Cl, Br, CH<sub>3</sub>, C<sub>2</sub>H<sub>5</sub>, NO<sub>2</sub>, OCH<sub>3</sub>, OC<sub>2</sub>H<sub>5</sub>, CF<sub>3</sub>, and C<sub>2</sub>F<sub>5</sub>,

• (3

wherein in the mentioned aliphatic groups, one or two carbon atoms are each optionally replaced by O, NH, NR<sup>4</sup>, NCOR<sup>4</sup>, or NSO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>,

and wherein alkyl or cycloalkyl groups are optionally substituted with up to two substituents selected from F, OH, OR<sup>4</sup>, OCOR<sup>4</sup>, =O, NH<sub>2</sub>, NR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>4'</sup>, NHCOR<sup>4</sup>, NHCOOR<sup>4</sup>, NHCONHR<sup>4</sup>, NHSO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup> SH, and SR<sup>4</sup>,

B means hydrogen, OH, OCOR<sup>5</sup>, OCONHR<sup>5</sup>, OCOOR<sup>5</sup>, COR<sup>5</sup>, C(NOH)R<sup>5</sup>, C(NOR<sup>5</sup>)R<sup>5'</sup>, C(NO(COR<sup>5</sup>))R<sup>5'</sup>, COOH, COOR<sup>5</sup>, CONH<sub>2</sub>, CONHNH<sub>2</sub>, CONHNH<sub>2</sub>, CONHR<sup>5</sup>, CONR<sup>5</sup>R<sup>5'</sup>, CONHOH, CONHOR<sup>5</sup>, SO<sub>3</sub>H, SO<sub>2</sub>NH<sub>2</sub>, SO<sub>2</sub>NHR<sup>5</sup>, SO<sub>2</sub>NR<sup>5</sup>R<sup>5'</sup>, PO<sub>3</sub>H, PO(OH)(OR<sup>5</sup>), PO(OR<sup>5</sup>)(OR<sup>5'</sup>), PO(OH)(NHR<sup>5</sup>), PO(NHR<sup>5</sup>)(NHR<sup>5'</sup>), or tetrazolyl, each bonded to a carbon atom of group A,

or the entire group Y-A-B is N(SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>)(SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>) or NHSO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>,

- X means a bond,  $CH_2$ ,  $(CH_2)_2$ ,  $CH(CH_3)$ ,  $(CH_2)_3$ ,  $CH(CH_2CH_3)$ ,  $CH(CH_3)CH_2$ , or  $CH_2CH(CH_3)$ , and
  - Y means a bond, O, S, SO, SO<sub>2</sub>, NH, NR<sup>4</sup>, NCOR<sup>4</sup>, or NSO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4</sup>.
- 41. (New) A benzimdazole compound according to formula I of claim 1, wherein all heterocyclic groups are selected from pyridinyl, pyridyl, thienyl, imidazol, indonyl, furyl, pyrrolidin, morpholin, piperidin, and piperazine.

42. (New) A method for treating a patient suffering from a disease associated with microglia activation according to claim 15, comprising administering to said patient an effective amount of a benzimidazole compound of formula II wherein all heterocyclic groups are selected from pyridinyl, pyridyl, thienyl, imidazol, indonyl, furyl, pyrrolidin, morpholin, piperidin, and piperazine.

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